# METHODOLOGY REPORT: AMERICAN FEARS SURVEY 

Prepared for Chapman University

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## OVERVIEW

Chapman University engaged SSRS to conduct the 2023 wave of The Chapman University Survey on American Fears (CSAF). Chapman University initiated this nationwide poll on what strikes fear in Americans in 2014. The primary objective of this survey is to collect annual data on the fears, worries and concerns of Americans, the personal, behavioral and attitudinal characteristics related to those fears, and how those fears are associated with other attitudes and behaviors.

The CSAF is a project of the Earl Babbie Research Center in the Wilkinson College of Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences at Chapman University. The Earl Babbie Research Center is dedicated to using a variety of social science research methods to examine critical social, behavioral, economic and environmental problems.

CSAF was conducted online via the SSRS Opinion Panel and invited adults age 18 and older to participate via the web. It included 1,014 participants and data collection was conducted from March 27 to April 4, 2023.

This report provides information about the sampling procedures and the methods used to collect, process, and weight data for the 2023 wave of the CSAF.

## SSRS PROFILE

SSRS is a full-service survey and market research firm managed by a core of dedicated professionals with advanced degrees in the social sciences, who partner with clients interested in conducting high-quality research. SSRS designs and implements research solutions for complex strategic, tactical, public opinion, and policy issues in the U.S. and in more than 40 countries worldwide. The SSRS team specializes in creative problem-solving and informed analysis to meet its clients' research goals. SSRS provides the complete set of analytical, administrative and management capabilities needed for successful project execution. In the industry, SSRS is renowned for its sophisticated sample designs and its experience with all facets of data collection, including those involving multimodal formats. SSRS also has extensive statistical and analytical capabilities for extracting important insights from the survey data and suggesting strategies based on those insights.

## SAMPLE DESIGN: THE SSRS OPINION PANEL

SSRS Opinion Panel members are recruited randomly based on nationally representative ABS (Address Based Sample) design (including Hawaii and Alaska). ABS respondents are randomly sampled by Marketing Systems Group (MSG) through the U.S. Postal Service's Computerized Delivery Sequence (CDS), a regularlyupdated listing of all known addresses in the U.S. For the Opinion Panel, known business addresses are excluded from the sample frame.

For the CSAF, all panelists participated via web by self-administering the survey. ${ }^{1}$ The Weighting section of this report details the non-Internet Adjustment applied to ensure weighted data are projectable to the full U.S. population.

## QUESTIONNAIRE DESIGN

Chapman University provided the survey instrument to SSRS. SSRS reviewed the survey instrument and provided feedback. Together, SSRS and the Chapman University team worked to finalize the questionnaire.

Upon final approval, SSRS formatted and programmed the survey for completion online. Additional steps were employed to ensure a quality experience in survey administration regardless of the device utilized by respondents, whether a desktop computer, tablet, or mobile device. The survey program was optimized for administration via smartphone or other mobile handheld devices. The survey program was also checked on multiple devices, including desktop computers and handheld mobile devices, and different web browsers to ensure consistent and optimized visualization across devices and web browsers. The survey was accessed directly by respondents, using their unique survey links with embedded passwords. This also gave them the ability to return to their survey later if they chose to suspend their survey.

## DATA COLLECTION

## Survey Sampling

All sample members drawn for the CSAF were adult, English-language panelists. Sample drawn for the CSAF was stratified by age, gender, race and ethnicity, education, Census region, party identification, and preferred survey language to ensure adequate representation of each demographic group.

## Survey Administration Procedures

Surveys conducted for the CSAF are self-administered web surveys. In appreciation for their participation, respondents from the SSRS Opinion Panel receive a modest incentive for participation (in the form of an electronic gift card). Depending on the field period, reminder emails are sent to panelists who do not complete the survey after being sent the initial invitation.

For the CSAF study, the survey administration schedule was as follows:

| Touchpoint | Date |
| ---: | :---: |
| Soft launch invitation | $3 / 27 / 2023$ |
| Full launch invitation | $3 / 28 / 2023$ |
| Field Close | $4 / 4 / 2023$ |

[^0]A "soft launch" inviting a limited number of panelists to participate was conducted on March $27^{\text {th }}$. Soft launch data was checked to ensure functionality of the program. After checking soft launch data to ensure that all questionnaire content and skip patterns were correct, additional sample was released to ensure the final sample met the study goals.

The median length ${ }^{2}$ of the CSAF survey was 12 minutes.
Panelists were emailed an invitation to complete the CSAF survey online. The email for each respondent included a unique passcode-embedded link. In appreciation for their participation, panelists received postpaid compensation in the form of an electronic gift card, sent via email immediately after completion of the survey.

In total, 2,189 panelists were sent email invitations with their own unique link to the survey. Targeted reminders were implemented for non-responding sample in order to stay aligned with population demographics. Panelists who had opted to receive text messages from the SSRS Opinion Panel received text message reminders. The survey administration schedule was as follows:

| Touchpoint | Date |
| ---: | :---: |
| Soft launch | $3 / 27 / 2023$ |
| First Email Invitation | $3 / 28 / 2023$ |
| First Email and Text Reminder | $3 / 30 / 2023$ |
| Second Reminder | $4 / 1 / 2023$ |
| Third Reminder | $4 / 3 / 2023$ |
| Field Close | $4 / 4 / 2023$ |

As a standard practice for SSRS Opinion Panel surveys, quality checks were incorporated into the survey. For CSAF, these included questions aimed at ensuring attentiveness and sincerity of response: asking respondents to select a specific response when viewing a list of items (attentiveness measure) and asking respondents about experiences involving impossible or extremely unlikely contexts (sincerity measure). Additionally, the number of skipped questions, the length of interview, and the number of "straight-lined" questions per respondent were analyzed. Straight-lining refers to a respondent selecting the same answer option for all questions in a series. Surveys completed by respondents which failed any of these four qualitycontrol checks (attentiveness/sincerity questions, high rate of non-response, short survey length, and the number of straight-lined series) were closely reviewed on a case-by-case basis. Respondents who failed the substantive data-review were not included in the final data set.

[^1]Respondents were allowed to skip any question they did not wish to answer; however, high rates of nonresponse can be correlated with poor data quality. Notably, $97 \%$ of respondents answered $100 \%$ of all survey questions, with no one completing less than $95 \%$ of the entire questionnaire.

| N Sampled for Survey | $\mathbf{N}$ Completed Survey | Final $\mathbf{N}$ After Quality Control Removals ${ }^{3}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2,189 | 1,018 | 1,014 |

## COMPLETION RATE/RESPONSE RATE

Web-panel response rates are a product of (1) response rates to the original invitation to participate as a panelist and (2) the response rates, among panelists, to the invitation to participate in the study. The table, below, details the completion and response rates for this study.

| Touchpoint |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: |
| Invited to Participate/Total Sample | 2,189 |
| Completed | $1,014^{4}$ |
| Survey Completion Rate | $46 \%$ |
| AAPOR RR3 | $2 \%^{5}$ |

## DATA PROCESSING AND INTEGRATION

SSRS implemented several quality assurance procedures in data file preparation and processing. In addition to extensive testing of the web survey prior to the launching data collection, random data were generated to ensure that skip patterns were working correctly. After the soft launch, survey data were carefully checked for accuracy, completeness, and non-response to specific questions so that any issues could be identified and resolved prior to the full launch.

The data file programmer implemented a "data cleaning" procedure in which web survey skip patterns were created in order to ensure that all questions had the appropriate numbers of cases. This procedure involved a check of raw data by a program that consisted of instructions derived from the skip patterns designated on the questionnaire. The program confirmed that data were consistent with the definitions of codes and ranges and matched the appropriate bases of all questions.

## WEIGHTING

This study, using sample selected from the SSRS Opinion Panel, was weighted to provide nationally representative and projectable estimates of the U.S. adult population 18 years of age and older.

[^2]The sample was weighted in stages. The first stage of the weighting was the application of a base weight to account for different probabilities of recruitment to the SSRS Opinion Panel. Next, a non-Internet propensity score adjustment was applied to model households with Internet access to be representative of all households - including non-Internet households that are excluded from an online panel. In the final stage of weighting, sample demographics were post-stratified to match population parameters.

## Base Weight

The base weight was computed differently depending on whether the panelist was recruited from ABS or from the RDD sample.

The base weight for $A B S$ recruits is the product of a sampling weight and a household size adjustment. The sampling weight corrects for the disproportionate ABS design by adjusting the distribution of sample across the $A B S$ strata to match the distribution of the $A B S$ frame across strata.

ABS recruits come from a variety of sample sources, some of which employ different stratification schemes. ABS base weights are computed based on one of two stratifications. One stratification is geo-demographic. The unit of the stratification is Census Block Group and the strata are based on region, incidence of African American residents and incidence of Hispanic residents. The second stratification includes substrata based on modeled party identification.

After applying the base weight for the ABS recruits, a household size adjustment corrects for the sampling of one adult in each sampled household.

The ABS base weight, $B W_{A B S}$, can be expressed as a function of the proportion of the ABS frame in stratum $\mathrm{i}, P_{i}$, the proportion of the ABS sample that was pulled from stratum $\mathrm{i}, p_{i}$ and the number of adults in household j as follows.

$$
B W_{A B S}=\left(P_{i} / p_{i}\right) \times A D_{i j}
$$

The base weight for the RDD sample recruits is the original base weight computed at the time of the original telephone interview. This base weight accounts for selection probabilities associated with the overlapping dual-frame RDD sample design.

The RDD base weight, $B W_{\text {Omni }}$ can be expressed as a function of the size of the landline and cell phone sample frames ( $F_{L L}$ and $F_{C E L L}$ ), the size of the landline and cell phone samples $\left(S_{L L}\right.$ and $\left.S_{C E L L}\right)$, and the number of adults in each household $A D$ as follows. ${ }^{6}$

$$
B W_{O m n i}=\left(\left(L L \times A D \times S_{L L} / F_{L L}\right)+\left(C P \times S_{C E L L} / F_{C E L L}\right)-\left(L L \times A D \times C P \times S_{L L} \times S_{C P} /\left(F_{L L} \times F_{C P}\right)\right)\right)^{-1}
$$

Where $L L=1$ if the respondent has a landline phone and $L L=0$ otherwise and $C P=1$ if the respondent has a cell phone and $C P=0$ otherwise.

[^3]The base weights were standardized by recruitment source to produce the standardized base weight (SBW).

$$
S B W=\left\{\begin{array}{c}
B W_{\text {Omni }} \times n_{\text {Omni }} / \sum_{i \in O M N I} B W_{\text {Omni }}, \text { cases recruited from SSRS Omnibus } \\
B W_{A B S} \times n_{A B S} / \sum_{i \in A B S} B W_{A B S}, \text { cases recruited from ABS sample }
\end{array}\right.
$$

Where $n_{\text {Omni }}$ is the number of interviews conducted from RDD recruited sample and $n_{A B S}$ is the number of interviews conducted from ABS recruited sample.

## Non-Internet Adjustment

In addition to the base weight, a non-Internet Adjustment (NIA) was made to the sample. For this adjustment, SSRS applies a propensity score to model adults with Internet access to be representative of all adults (regardless of whether they have Internet access). Propensity scores are estimated by modeling panel response mode on a range of demographic, attitudinal, and behavioral covariates. The model is a CART (Classification and Regression Trees) decision tree built in SPSS by using its scoring wizard available with the decision tree license. Adjustments for each respondent are then calculated as the reciprocal of the estimated Internet access propensity found from the model.

## Raking

The final stage of weighting balanced the demographic profile of the sample to population benchmark distributions. ${ }^{7}$

Weighting was accomplished using SPSSINC RAKE, an SPSS extension module that simultaneously balances the distributions of all variables using the GENLOG procedure ${ }^{8}$. The data were weighted to distributions of gender by age, gender by education, age by education, education, race/ethnicity, census region, population density, civic engagement, religion affiliation, Internet use frequency, political party identification, and voter registration.

The gender, age, education, race/ethnicity, and region benchmarks were derived from the 2022 Current Population Survey ${ }^{9}$ (CPS) data. The population density benchmark was derived from the 2021 Census Planning Database ${ }^{10}$. The civic engagement benchmark was derived from the September 2019 CPS Volunteering and Civic Life Supplement ${ }^{11}$ data. The religious affiliation, Internet use frequency, and political party identification benchmarks were derived from Pew Research Center's 2022 National Public Opinion

[^4]Reference Survey ${ }^{12}$. Lastly, the voter registration benchmark was derived from the 2022 Aristotle Voter Database ${ }^{13}$.

Weights were trimmed at the $2^{\text {nd }}$ and $98^{\text {th }}$ percentiles to prevent individual interviews from having too much influence on the final results.

## Margin of Sampling Error

Specialized sampling designs and post-data collection statistical adjustments require analysis procedures that reflect departures from simple random sampling. SSRS calculates the effects of these design features so that an appropriate adjustment can be incorporated into tests of statistical significance when using these data. The so-called "design effect" or deff represents the loss in statistical efficiency that results from a disproportionate sample design and systematic non-response. SSRS calculates the composite design effect for a sample of size $n$, with each case having a weight, $\mathrm{w}, \mathrm{as}:{ }^{14}$

$$
\operatorname{deff}=\frac{n \sum w^{2}}{\left(\sum w\right)^{2}}
$$

The total sample design effect for this survey is 1.47.
The survey's margin of error is the largest $95 \%$ confidence interval for any estimated proportion based on the total sample -- one around $50 \%$. For example, the margin of error for the total sample is $\pm 3.7$ percentage points. This means that in 95 out of every 100 samples drawn using the same methodology, estimated proportions based on the entire sample will be no more than 3.7 percentage points away from their true values in the population. Margins of error for subgroups will be larger. It is important to remember that the sampling fluctuations captured in the margin of error are only one possible source of error in a survey estimate. Other sources, such as respondent selection bias, questionnaire wording, and reporting inaccuracy, may contribute additional error of greater or lesser magnitude.

## DELIVERABLES

Final deliverables for this study were a weighted SPSS file, the final formatted questionnaire, and this methodology report.

For the final datafile, please note that when a respondent elected to skip a question they were coded as "1: Web blank." A codebook is provided below.

[^5]
## DATAFILE VARIABLES AND CODEBOOK

The following shows the name and description of each data variable and associated response categories provided in the SPSS file.

For all demographic data, aside from EDUCATION, EDUC, EMPLOY, and NEWINCOME, only sample-based data was used.

| Variable Name | Variable Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| RESPID | RESPID. Respid |
| LENGTH | Length of survey (in minutes) |
| DEVICETYPE | Device used for survey completion |
| PHOMETYPE | Type of home |
| POWNHOME | Home ownership |
| PMSTATUS | Marital status |
| PEMPLOY | Employment status |
| PTOTPER | \# of people in household |
| PADULTS | \# of adults in household |
| PPARENT | Parent of child in household |
| PAGE1 | Numeric age |
| PAGE2 | Age for those refusing to give a number |
| PINCOME | Income |
| PINCOME4WAY | Income in four categories |
| PETH | Ethnicity |
| PPOLVIEW | Political ideology |
| PREGVOTE | Voter registration |
| PRELIGION | Religion |
| PRELIGION_997_OTHER | Religion for those who selected "Other" |
| PSTATE | State |
| PDMA | Designated Market Area from zip code |
| PDIVISION | Census Division from zip code |
| PMETRO | Metro status from zip code |
| PINTFREQ | Internet use frequency |
| PAGEFINAL | Recoded age (from pAge \& pAge2) |
| PEDUCATION | Education |
| PGENDER | Gender |
| PPOLPARTY_2022 | Party identification |
| PPOLLEAN_2022 | Party lean |
| PRACE | Race |


| PREGION | Census Region |
| :---: | :---: |
| Q1 | Q1. How religious do you consider yourself to be? |
| Q2 | Q2. How often do you attend religious services at a church, mosque, synagogue, or other place of worship? |
| Q3 | Q3. Which one statement comes closest to your personal beliefs about the Christian Bible? |
| Q4 | Q4. How would you describe yourself politically? |
| Q5 | Q5. Do you think of yourself as Republican, Democrat or Independent? |
| Q6 | Q6. Who did you vote for in the 2020 Presidential election? |
| Q9a | Q9_a. How often do you... - Read a local newspaper from your hometown? |
| Q9b | Q9_b. How often do you... - Read a national newspaper such as USA Today, The Wall Street Journal, or The New York Times? |
| Q9c | Q9_c. How often do you... - Read online news websites? |
| Q9d | Q9_d. How often do you... - Watch the national nightly network news? |
| Q9e | Q9_e. How often do you... - Watch Fox News? |
| Q9f | Q9_f. How often do you... - Watch CNN? |
| Q9g | Q9_g. How often do you... - Watch MSNBC? |
| Q9h | Q9_h. How often do you... - Watch the local TV news? |
| Q9i | Q9_i. How often do you... - Watch daytime talk shows? |
| Q9j | Q9_j. How often do you... - Listen to a talk radio show that discusses politics? |
| Q9k | Q9_k. How often do you... - Get news from social media? |
| Q10a | Q10_a. How afraid are you of the following? - Becoming seriously ill |
| Q10b | Q10_b. How afraid are you of the following? - People I love becoming seriously ill |
| Q10c | Q10_c. How afraid are you of the following? - Dying |
| Q10d | Q10_d. How afraid are you of the following? - People I love dying |
| Q11a | Q11_a. How afraid are you of the following? - Air pollution |
| Q11b | Q11_b. How afraid are you of the following? - Pollution of drinking water |
| Q11c | Q11_c. How afraid are you of the following? - Pollution of oceans, rivers and lakes |
| Q11d | Q11_d. How afraid are you of the following? - Extinction of plant and animal species |
| Q11e | Q11_e. How afraid are you of the following? - Oil spills |


| Q11f | Q11_f. How afraid are you of the following? - Global warming and climate change |
| :---: | :---: |
| Q13a | Q13_a. How afraid are you of the following? - Not having enough money for the future |
| Q13b | Q13_b. How afraid are you of the following? - Not being able to pay off the college debt of myself or a family member |
| Q13c | Q13_c. How afraid are you of the following? - Not having enough money to pay my rent or mortgage |
| Q13d | Q13_d. How afraid are you of the following? - Being unemployed |
| Q13e | Q13_e. How afraid are you of the following? - High medical bills |
| Q13f | Q13_f. How afraid are you of the following? - Catching influenza (the seasonal flu) |
| Q13g | Q13_g. How afraid are you of the following? - Catching the coronavirus (COVID-19) |
| Q14a | Q14_a. How afraid are you of the following? - Computers replacing people in the workforce |
| Q14b | Q14_b. How afraid are you of the following? - Technology that I don't understand |
| Q14c | Q14_c. How afraid are you of the following? - Cyber-terrorism |
| Q14d | Q14_d. How afraid are you of the following? - Corporate tracking of personal data |
| Q14e | Q14_e. How afraid are you of the following? - Government tracking of personal data |
| Q15a | Q15_a. How afraid are you of the following events? - A devastating earthquake |
| Q15b | Q15_b. How afraid are you of the following events? - A devastating hurricane |
| Q15c | Q15_c. How afraid are you of the following events? - A devastating tornado |
| Q15d | Q15_d. How afraid are you of the following events? - A devastating flood |
| Q15e | Q15_e. How afraid are you of the following events? - A devastating blizzard/Winter storm |
| Q15f | Q15_f. How afraid are you of the following events? - A devastating drought |
| Q15g | Q15_g. How afraid are you of the following events? - A devastating wildfire |


| Q15h | Q15_h. How afraid are you of the following events? - A large volcanic eruption |
| :---: | :---: |
| Q15i | Q15_i. How afraid are you of the following events? - A new pandemic or a major epidemic |
| Q15j | Q15_j. How afraid are you of the following events? - Climate change impacting where I live |
| Q15k | Q15_k. How afraid are you of the following events? - A devastating natural disaster where I live |
| Q15Aa | Q15A_a. How afraid are you of the following events? - The collapse of the electrical grid |
| Q15Ab | Q15A_b. How afraid are you of the following events? - A nuclear accident/meltdown |
| Q15Ac | Q15A_c. How afraid are you of the following events? Economic/financial collapse |
| Q15Ad | Q15A_d. How afraid are you of the following events? Widespread civil unrest |
| Q15Ae | Q15A_e. How afraid are you of the following events? - The US becoming involved in another world war |
| Q15Af | Q15A_f. How afraid are you of the following events? - Whites no longer being the majority in the US |
| Q15Ag | Q15A_g. How afraid are you of the following events? - Illegal immigration |
| Q15Ah | Q15A_h. How afraid are you of the following events? - Violent overthrow of the U.S. government |
| Q15Ai | Q15A_i. How afraid are you of the following events? - Widespread voter fraud |
| Q15Ao | Q15A_o. How afraid are you of the following events? - The outcome of the next presidential election |
| Q15Aj | Q15A_j. How afraid are you of the following events? - Biological warfare |
| Q15Ak | Q15A_k. How afraid are you of the following events? - A terrorist attack |
| Q15AI | Q15A_I. How afraid are you of the following events? - North Korea using nuclear weapons |
| Q15Am | Q15A_m. How afraid are you of the following events? - Iran using nuclear weapons |
| Q15An | Q15A_n. How afraid are you of the following events? - Russia using nuclear weapons |
| Q16a | Q16_a. How afraid are you of the following? - Blood |
| Q16b | Q16_b. How afraid are you of the following? - Needles |


| Q16c | Q16_c. How afraid are you of the following? - Insects/arachnids (spiders, bees, etc.) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Q16d | Q16_d. How afraid are you of the following? - Reptiles (snakes, lizards, etc.) |
| Q16e | Q16_e. How afraid are you of the following? - Animals (dogs, rats, etc.) |
| Q16f | Q16_f. How afraid are you of the following? - Sharks |
| Q16g | Q16_g. How afraid are you of the following? - Germs |
| Q16h | Q16_h. How afraid are you of the following? - Deep lakes and oceans |
| Q16i | Q16_i. How afraid are you of the following? - Flying |
| Q16j | Q16_j. How afraid are you of the following? - Ghosts |
| Q16k | Q16_k. How afraid are you of the following? - Heights |
| Q16I | Q16_I. How afraid are you of the following? - Public speaking |
| Q16m | Q16_m. How afraid are you of the following? - Small, enclosed spaces |
| Q16n | Q16_n. How afraid are you of the following? - Strangers |
| Q160 | Q16_o. How afraid are you of the following? - Walking alone at night |
| Q17a | Q17_a. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Mugging |
| Q17b | Q17_b. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Stalking |
| Q17c | Q17_c. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Murder by a stranger |
| Q17d | Q17_d. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Murder by someone you know |
| Q17e | Q17_e. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Being hit by a drunk driver |
| Q17f | Q17_f. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Police brutality |
| Q17g | Q17_g. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Sexual assault by a stranger |
| Q17h | Q17_h. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Sexual assault by someone you know |
| Q17i | Q17_i. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Racial/hate crime |
| Q17j | Q17_j. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Random/mass shooting |


| Q17k | Q17_k. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Break-ins |
| :---: | :---: |
| Q171 | Q17_I. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Theft of property |
| Q17m | Q17_m. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Gang violence |
| Q17n | Q17_n. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Abduction/Kidnapping |
| Q17o | Q17_o. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Identity theft |
| Q17p | Q17_p. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Credit card fraud |
| Q17q | Q17_q. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Financial fraud (such as a Ponzi Scheme, embezzlement, etc.) |
| Q17r | Q17_r. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Terrorism |
| Q18a | Q18_a. How afraid are you of the following? - Antifa |
| Q18b | Q18_b. How afraid are you of the following? - White supremacists |
| Q18c | Q18_c. How afraid are you of the following? - Black Lives Matter (BLM) |
| Q18d | Q18_d. How afraid are you of the following? - The Proud Boys |
| Q18e | Q18_e. How afraid are you of the following? - Immigrants |
| Q18f | Q18_f. How afraid are you of the following? - Muslims |
| Q18g | Q18_g. How afraid are you of the following? - Right wing extremists |
| Q18h | Q18_h. How afraid are you of the following? - Left wing extremists |
| Q19a | Q19_a. How afraid are you of the following? - Government use of drones within the U.S. |
| Q19b | Q19_b. How afraid are you of the following? - Corrupt government officials |
| Q19c | Q19_c. How afraid are you of the following? - Government restrictions on firearms and ammunition |
| Q19d | Q19_d. How afraid are you of the following? - China's economy overtaking the US economy |
| Q19e | Q19_e. How afraid are you of the following? - China stealing US technology |


| Q19f | Q19_f. How afraid are you of the following? - China spying on the US |
| :---: | :---: |
| Q19g | Q19_g. How afraid are you of the following? - China's influence abroad reducing US power in the world |
| Q19h | Q19_h. How afraid are you of the following? - Military conflict between the United States and China |
| Q22a | Q22_a. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - An emergency supply kit improves the chance of surviving a natural or manmade disaster. |
| Q22b | Q22_b. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - I will experience a significant natural or manmade disaster in the near future. |
| Q22c | Q22_c. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - I have not done enough to prepare for disasters. |
| Q22d | Q22_d. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - I know how to prepare for disasters. |
| Q22e | Q22_e. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - Natural disasters in my area are capable of seriously harming or damaging me or my property. |
| Q22h | Q22_h. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - Over the past year, I have been impacted by natural disasters or extreme weather in my area. |
| Q22i | Q22_i. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - Because of natural disasters or extreme weather I have experienced, I'm more concerned with disaster preparedness. |
| Q22j | Q22_j. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - Because of climate change, I am more concerned with disaster preparedness |
| Q22k | Q22_k. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - Climate change is causing more frequent and severe disasters such as hurricanes and wildfires |
| Q23 | Q23. Do you have a disability or a health condition that might affect your ability to prepare for a disaster? |
| Q24 | Q24. Does someone in your household have a disability or a health condition that might affect their ability to prepare for a disaster? |


| Q26 | Q26. Do you have a disaster or emergency supply kit in your household, containing supplies such as food, water and medical supplies? |
| :---: | :---: |
| Q27a | Q27_a. Have you or anyone in your household... - Put together a plan for what you would do in a natural disaster or emergency such as a fire in your home? |
| Q27b | Q27_b. Have you or anyone in your household... - Put together a plan for what you would do with your pet(s) in a natural disaster or emergency such as a fire in your home? |
| Q27c | Q27_c. Have you or anyone in your household... - Backed up and/or stored personal, medical and financial records in a safe accessible place in case of a natural disaster or emergency such as a fire in your home? |
| Q28 | Q28. Have you or anyone in your household signed up to receive emergency alerts and warnings? |
| Q29a | Q29_a. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - The use of violence to achieve political goals is sometimes necessary. |
| Q29b | Q29_b. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - Force is justified to restore Donald Trump to the Presidency. |
| Q29c | Q29_c. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - Because US laws and institutions are fundamentally unjust, the use of violence is justified to change them. |
| Q29d | Q29_d. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - Given the state of America, a civil war is inevitable during my life. |
| Q29e | Q29_e. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - Much of our lives are being controlled by plots hatched by Jewish elites in secret places. |
| Q30 | Q30. What sex were you assigned at birth, on your original birth certificate? |
| Q31 | Q31. What is your current gender? |
| INT5 | INT5. About how often do you use the Internet? |
| Z8 | Z8. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? |
| EDUC | EDUC. Created variable based on Z8 |
| Z8A | Z8A. How many semesters did you complete? |
| EDUCATION | EDUCATION. Created variable based on $\mathrm{Z8}$ and Z8A |


| Z4 | Z4. Currently, are you yourself employed full time, part time, or <br> not at all? |
| ---: | :--- | :--- |
| Z5 | Z5. Would you say you are...? |
| EMPLOY | EMPLOY. Created variable based on Z4 and Z5 |
| Z9 | Z9. What is your total annual household income from all sources, <br> and before taxes? |
| Z9A | Z9A. Could you say if your total annual household income falls <br> into one of these broader categories? |
| Z9B | Z9B. Would that be: |
| NEWINCOME | NEWINCOME. Created variable based on Z9, Z9A, and Z9B |
| VOTER | VOTER. Are you registered to vote at your present address, or <br> not? |
| WEIGHT | Final weight - 2\% trimming |

## QUESTIONNAIRE

Q1. How religious do you consider yourself to be? (Please select one.)

1 Not at all religious
2 Not too religious
3 Somewhat religious
4 Very religious
99 Web Blank

Q2. How often do you attend religious services at a church, mosque, synagogue or other place of worship? (Please select one.)

1 Never
2 Only on special occasions (i.e., weddings, funerals, holidays)
3 Less than once a year
4 Once or twice a year
5 Several times a year
6 Once a month
7 2-3 times a month
8 Weekly
9 Several times a week
99 Web Blank
[PN: ROTATE CODES 1-4/4-1]
Q3. Which one statement comes closest to your personal beliefs about the Christian Bible? (Please select one.)
1 The Bible means exactly what it says. It should be taken literally, word-for-word, on all subjects.
2 The Bible is perfectly true, but it should not be taken literally, word-for-word. We must interpret its meaning.
3 The Bible contains some human error.
4 The Bible is an ancient book of history and legends.
$\begin{array}{ll}5 & \text { I don't know } \\ 99 & \text { Web Blank }\end{array}$
[PN: ROTATE CODES 1-7/7-1]
Q4. How would you describe yourself politically? (Please select one.)

1 Extremely Conservative
2 Conservative
3 Leaning Conservative
4 Moderate
5 Leaning Liberal
6 Liberal
7 Extremely Liberal
99 Web Blank
[PN: ROTATE CODES 1-7/7-1]
Q5. Do you think of yourself as Republican, Democrat or Independent? (Please select one.)
1 Strong Republican
2 Moderate Republican
3 Leaning Republican
4 Independent
5 Leaning Democrat
6 Moderate Democrat
7 Strong Democrat
99 Web Blank
[PN: ROTATE CODES 1-2/2-1]
Q6. Who did you vote for in the 2020 Presidential election?

1 Donald Trump, the Republican nominee
2 Joseph Biden, the Democratic nominee
3 Someone else
4 Did not vote
99 Web Blank
[PN: KEEP ITEMS A-C TOGETHER AND RANDOMIZE; KEEP ITEMS D-I TOGETHER AND RANDOMIZE; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF BLOCKS A-C, D-I, J, AND K]

Q9. How often do you...? (Please select one response for each.)

|  | Every day | Most days | Once or twice a week | Once or twice a month | Less than once a month but at least once a year | Never |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Read a local newspaper from your hometown? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| b. Read a national newspaper such as USA Today, The Wall Street Journal, or The New York Times? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| c. Read online news websites? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| d. Watch the national nightly network news? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| e. Watch Fox News? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| f. Watch CNN? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| g. Watch MSNBC? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| h. Watch the local TV news? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| i. Watch daytime talk shows? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| j. Listen to a talk radio show that discusses politics? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| k. Get news from social media? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

[PN: KEEP ITEMS A-B TOGETHER AND RANDOMIZE; KEEP ITEMS C-D TOGETHER AND RANDOMIZE; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF BLOCKS A-B AND C-D]

Q10. How afraid are you of the following? (Please select one response for each.)

|  | Very afraid | Afraid | Slightly afraid | Not afraid |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Becoming seriously ill | 1 | 2 | 3 |  |
| b. People I love becoming seriously ill | 1 | 2 | 4 |  |
| c. Dying | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| d. People I love dying | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

[PN: RANDOMIZE ALL ITEMS]
Q11. How afraid are you of the following? (Please select one response for each.)

|  | Very afraid | Afraid | Slightly afraid | Not afraid |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Air pollution | 1 | 2 | 3 |  |
| b. Pollution of drinking water | 1 | 2 | 4 |  |
| c. Pollution of oceans, rivers and lakes | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| d. Extinction of plant and animal species | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| e. Oil spills | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| f. Global warming and climate change | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

[PN: KEEP ITEMS F-G TOGETHER AND RANDOMIZE; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF BLOCKS A, B, C, D, E, F-G, H] [PN: INCLUDE CODE 5 IN ITEMS B, C, and D ONLY]

Q13. How afraid are you of the following? (Please select one response for each.)

|  | Very afraid | Afraid | Slightly <br> afraid | Not afraid | Doesn't <br> apply to me |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Not having enough money for the future | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | -- |
| b. Not being able to pay off the college debt of <br> myself or a family member | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| c. Not having enough money to pay my rent or <br> mortgage | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| d. Being unemployed | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| e. High medical bills | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| f. Catching influenza (the seasonal flu) | 1 | 2 | 3 | -- |  |
| g. Catching the coronavirus (COVID-19) | 1 | 2 | 3 | -- |  |

## [PN: RANDOMIZE ALL ITEMS]

Q14. How afraid are you of the following? (Please select one response for each.)

|  | Very afraid | Afraid | Slightly afraid | Not afraid |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Computers replacing people in the workforce | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| b. Technology that I don't understand | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| c. Cyber-terrorism | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| d. Corporate tracking of personal data | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| e. Government tracking of personal data | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

[PN: ROTATE Q15 AND Q15a IN SURVEY]
[PN: KEEP ITEMS A-G TOGETHER AND RANDOMIZE; KEEP ITEMS J-K TOGETHER AND RANDOMIZE; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF BLOCKS A-G, H, I, AND J-K]

Q15. How afraid are you of the following events? (Please select one response for each.)

|  | Very afraid | Afraid | Slightly afraid | Not afraid |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. A devastating earthquake | 1 | 2 | 3 |  |
| b. A devastating hurricane | 1 | 2 | 4 |  |
| c. A devastating tornado | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| d. A devastating flood | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| e. A devastating blizzard/Winter storm | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| f. A devastating drought | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| g. A devastating wildfire | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| h. A large volcanic eruption | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| i. A new pandemic or a major epidemic | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| j. Climate change impacting where I live | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| k. A devastating natural disaster where I live | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

[PN: KEEP ITEMS A-C TOGETHER AND RANDOMIZE; KEEP ITEMS D-I,O TOGETHER AND RANDOMIZE; KEEP ITEMS J-K TOGETHER AND RANDOMIZE; KEEP ITEMS L-N TOGETHER AND RANDOMIZE; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF BLOCKS A-C; D-I,O; J-K; AND L-N]

Q15a. How afraid are you of the following events? (Please select one response for each.)

|  | Very afraid | Afraid | Slightly afraid | Not afraid |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. The collapse of the electrical grid | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| b. A nuclear accident/meltdown | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| c. Economic/financial collapse | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| d. Widespread civil unrest | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| e. The US becoming involved in another world war | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| f. Whites no longer being the majority in the US | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| g. Illegal immigration | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| h. Violent overthrow of the U.S. government | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| i. Widespread voter fraud | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| j. Biological warfare | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| k. A terrorist attack | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| l. North Korea using nuclear weapons | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| m. Iran using nuclear weapons | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| n. Russia using nuclear weapons | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| o. The outcome of the next presidential election |  | 2 | 4 |  |

[PN: RANDOMIZE ALL ITEMS]
Q16. How afraid are you of the following? (Please select one response for each.)

|  | Very afraid | Afraid | Slightly afraid | Not afraid |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Blood | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| b. Needles | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| c. Insects/arachnids (spiders, bees, etc.) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| d. Reptiles (snakes, lizards, etc.) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| e. Animals (dogs, rats, etc.) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| f. Sharks | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| g. Germs | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| h. Deep lakes and oceans | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| i. Flying | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| j. Ghosts | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| k. Heights | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| I. Public speaking | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| m. Small, enclosed spaces | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| n. Strangers | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| o. Walking alone at night | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

[PN: KEEP ITEMS C-D TOGETHER AND RANDOMIZE; KEEP ITEMS G-H TOGETHER AND RANDOMIZE; RANDOMIZE BLOCKS A, B, C-D, E, F, G-H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, AND R]

Q17. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? (Please select one response for each.)

|  | Very afraid | Afraid | Slightly afraid | Not afraid |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Mugging | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| b. Stalking | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| c. Murder by a stranger | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| d. Murder by someone you know | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| e. Being hit by a drunk driver | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| f. Police brutality | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| g. Sexual assault by a stranger | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| h. Sexual assault by someone you know | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| i. Racial/hate crime | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| j. Random/mass shooting | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| k. Break-ins | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| I. Theft of property | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| m. Gang violence | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| n. Abduction/Kidnapping | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| o. Identity theft | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| p. Credit card fraud | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| q. Financial fraud (such as a Ponzi Scheme, embezzlement, <br> etc.) | 2 | 3 | 4 |  |
| r. Terrorism | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

[PN: KEEP ITEMS A-F TOGETHER AND RANDOMIZE; KEEP ITEMS G-H TOGETHER AND RANDOMIZE; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF BLOCKS A-F AND G-H]

Q18. How afraid are you of the following? (Please select one response for each.)

|  | Very afraid | Afraid | Slightly afraid | Not afraid | I don't know <br> who/what this <br> is |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Antifa | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| b. White supremacists | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| c. Black Lives Matter (BLM) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| d. The Proud Boys | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| e. Immigrants | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| f. Muslims | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| g. Right wing extremists | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| h. Left wing extremists | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

[PN: KEEP ITEMS A-C TOGETHER AND RANDOMIZE; KEEP ITEMS D-H TOGETHER AND RANDOMIZE; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF BLOCKS A-C AND D-H]

Q19. How afraid are you of the following? (Please select one response for each.)

|  | Very afraid | Afraid | Slightly afraid | Not afraid |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Government use of drones within the US | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| b. Corrupt government officials | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| c. Government restrictions on firearms and ammunition | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| d. China's economy overtaking the US economy | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| e. China stealing US technology | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| f. China spying on the US | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| g. China's influence abroad reducing US power in the world | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| h. Military conflict between the United States and China | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

[PN: KEEP ITEMS I-J TOGETHER AND RANDOMIZE; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF BLOCKS A, B, C, D, E, H, I-J, K]
Q22. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements. (Please select one response for each.)

|  | Strongly <br> agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly <br> disagree |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. An emergency supply kit improves the chance of surviving a natural or <br> manmade disaster. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| b. I will experience a significant natural or manmade disaster in the near <br> future. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| c. I have not done enough to prepare for disasters. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| d. I know how to prepare for disasters. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| e. Natural disasters in my area are capable of seriously harming or <br> damaging me or my property. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| h. Over the past year, I have been impacted by natural disasters or <br> extreme weather in my area. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| i. Because of natural disasters or extreme weather I have experienced, I'm <br> more concerned with disaster preparedness. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| j. Because of climate change, I am more concerned with disaster <br> preparedness | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| k. Climate change is causing more frequent and severe disasters such as <br> hurricanes and wildfires. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

Q23. Do you have a disability or a health condition that might affect your ability to prepare for a disaster?

| 1 | Yes |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2 | No |
| 99 | Web Blank |

Q24. Does someone in your household have a disability or a health condition that might affect their ability to prepare for a disaster?

1 Yes
2 No
99 Web Blank

Q26. Do you have a disaster or emergency supply kit in your household, containing supplies such as food, water and medical supplies?

1 Yes
2 No
99 Web Blank

## [PN: INCLUDE CODE 3 IN ITEM B ONLY]

Q27. Have you or anyone in your household:

|  | Yes | No | I do not have <br> pets |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Put together a plan for what you would do in a natural disaster or <br> emergency such as a fire in your home? | 1 | 2 |  |
| b. Put together a plan for what you would do with your pet(s) in a natural <br> disaster or emergency such as a fire in your home? | 1 | 2 |  |
| c. Backed up and/or stored personal, medical and financial records in a <br> safe accessible place in case of a natural disaster or emergency such as a <br> fire in your home? | 1 | 2 |  |

Q28. Have you or anyone in your household signed up to receive emergency alerts and warnings?

| 1 | Yes |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2 | No |
| 99 | Web Blank |

[PN: RANDOMIZE ALL ITEMS]
Q29. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements. (Please select one response for each.)

|  | Strongly <br> agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly <br> disagree |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. The use of violence to achieve political goals is sometimes necessary. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| b. Force is justified to restore Donald Trump to the Presidency. | 1 | 2 | 3 |  |
| c. Because US laws and institutions are fundamentally unjust, the use of <br> violence is justified to change them. | 1 | 2 | 4 |  |
| d. Given the state of America, a civil war is inevitable during my life. | 1 | 2 | 4 |  |
| e. Much of our lives are being controlled by plots hatched by Jewish elites <br> in secret places. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

Q30. What sex were you assigned at birth, on your original birth certificate?

1 Male
2 Female
99 Web Blank

Q31. What is your current gender?

1 Male
2 Female
3 Transgender
4 Non-binary
99 Web Blank
(ASK ALL)
INT5. About how often do you use the Internet?

1 Almost constantly
2 Several times a day
3 About once a day
4 Several times a week
5 Less often
99 Web Blank

Z8. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? (Please select one.)
(Note: Select "High school graduate" if you completed training that did not count toward a degree.)

1 Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling)
2 High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with no diploma)
3 High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate or vocational, business technical or other training that did not count toward a degree)
4 Some college, no degree (includes some community college)
5 Two year associate degree from a college or university
6 Four year college or university degree/Bachelor's degree (e.g., BS, BA, AB)
7 Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree
8 Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree (e.g., MA, MS, PhD, MD, JD)
99 Web Blank
(ASK IF Z-8=4)
Z-8a. How many semesters did you complete?

1 Less than one semester
2 One or more semesters
99 Web Blank

Z4. Currently, are you yourself employed full-time, part-time, or not at all? (Please select one.)
1 Full-time
2 Part-time
3 Not employed
99 Web Blank

## (ASK IF Z-4=3)

Z5. Would you say you are....? (Please select one.)

1 Retired
2 A homemaker
3 A student
4 Temporarily unemployed
5 Disabled/handicapped
7 Other
99 Web Blank

Z9. What is your total annual household income from all sources, and before taxes? (Please select one.)

1 Less than \$15,000
2 \$15,000 to less than \$20,000
9 \$20,000 to less than \$25,000
3 \$25,000 to less than \$30,000
4 \$30,000 to less than \$40,000
5 \$40,000 to less than \$50,000
6 \$50,000 to less than \$75,000
7 \$75,000 to less than \$100,000
8 \$100,000 and over
99 Web Blank
(ASK IF Z9=99)
Z9a. Could you say if your total annual household income falls into one of these broader categories? (Please select one.)

1 Less than \$50,000
2 \$50,000 to less than \$100,000
3 \$100,000 or more
99 Web Blank

## (ASK IF Z9=8)

Z9b. Would that be: (Please select one.)
$1 \quad \$ 100,000$ to less than $\$ 150,000$
2 \$150,000 to less than \$200,000
3 \$200,000 to less than \$250,000
$4 \$ 250,000$ or more
99 Web Blank

VOTER. Are you registered to vote at your present address, or not?

| 1 | Yes |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2 | No |
| 99 | Web Blank |

## SAMPLE VARIABLES:

| Variable Label | Description | Value labels |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PHOMETYPE | Type of home | 1 = A mobile home <br> 2 = A one-family house detached from any other houses <br> 3 = A one family house attached to one or more houses <br> 4 = A building with 2 apartments <br> $5=$ A building with 3 or more apartments <br> 6 = Boat, RV (Recreational Vehicle), van, etc. <br> 7 = Something else <br> 999 - Don't know/Refused/Web Blank |
| POWNHOME | Home ownership | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \text { = Own } \\ & 2=\text { Rented } \\ & 999 \text { - Don't know/Refused/Web Blank } \end{aligned}$ |
| PMSTATUS | Marital status | 1 = Single, that is never married <br> 2 = Single, living with a partner <br> 3 = Married <br> 4 = Separated <br> 5 = Widowed <br> 6 = Divorced <br> 999 = Don't know/Refused/Web Blank |
| PEMPLOY | Employment status | 1 = Full Time <br> 2 = Part Time <br> 3 = Retired <br> 4 = Homemaker <br> 5 = Student <br> $6=$ Temporarily unemployed <br> 8 = Other not employed <br> 999 - Don't know/Refused/Web Blank |
| PTOTPER | \# of people in household | Raw number ```8 = Eight or more 999 = Don't know/Refused/Web Blank``` |
| PADULTS | \# of adults in household | Raw number ```8 = Eight or more 999 = Don't know/Refused/Web Blank``` |


| PPARENT | Parent of child in household | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \text { = Yes } \\ & 2=\text { No } \\ & 999 \text { = Don't know/Refused/Web Blank } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PAGE1 | Numeric age | Raw number |
| PAGE2 | Age for those refusing to give a number | $\begin{aligned} & 1=18-29 \\ & 2=30-49 \\ & 3=50-64 \\ & 4=65+ \\ & 999=\text { Don't know/Refused/Web Blank } \end{aligned}$ |
| PINCOME | Income | 1 = Less than \$15,000 <br> $2=\$ 15,000$ but less than $\$ 25,000$ <br> $3=\$ 25,000$ but less than $\$ 30,000$ <br> $4=\$ 30,000$ but less than $\$ 40,000$ <br> $5=\$ 40,000$ but less than $\$ 50,000$ <br> $6=\$ 50,000$ but less than $\$ 75,000$ <br> $7=\$ 75,000$ but less than $\$ 100,000$ <br> $8=\$ 100,000$ and over (Unspecified) <br> 9 = Less than \$50,000 (Unspecified) <br> $10=\$ 50,000$ but less than $\$ 100,000$ <br> (Unspecified) <br> 11 = Over \$100,000 |
| PINCOME4WAY | Income in four categories | $\begin{aligned} & 1=\text { Less than } \$ 50,000 \\ & 2=\$ 50,000 \text { to less than } \$ 75,000 \\ & 3=\$ 75,000 \text { to less than } \$ 100,000 \\ & 4=\$ 100,000 \text { and over } \\ & 999=\text { Uncategorized } \end{aligned}$ |
| PETH | Ethnicity | 1 = White Non-Hispanic <br> 2 = Black Non-Hispanic <br> 3 = Hispanic <br> 4 = Other <br> $999=$ Refused |
| PPOLVIEW | Political ideology | 1 = Very conservative <br> 2 = Somewhat conservative <br> 3 = Moderate <br> 4 = Somewhat liberal <br> 5 = Very liberal <br> 999 = Don't know/Refused/Web Blank |
| PREGVOTE | Voter registration | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \text { = Yes } \\ & 2=\text { No } \\ & 999 \text { = Don't know/Refused/Web Blank } \end{aligned}$ |


| PRELIGION | Religion | 1 = Baptist <br> 2 = Catholic, Roman Catholic <br> 5 = Evangelical <br> 6 = Jehovahs Witness <br> 7 = Jewish/Judaism <br> 8 = Lutheran <br> 9 = Unitarian/Universalist <br> 10 = Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of <br> Latter-Day Saints/LDS) <br> 11 = Muslim/Islamic <br> 12 = Orthodox (Eastern, Greek, Russian, <br> Armenian, etc) <br> 13 = Pentecostal (Assemblies of God, Four- <br> Square Gospel) <br> 14 = Presbyterian <br> 15 = Protestant <br> 16 = Seventh-Day Adventist <br> 19 = Unitarian/Universalist <br> 20 = Buddhist <br> 21 = Hindu <br> 22 = Christian (Just Christian) <br> 23 = Non-denominational or Independent <br> Church <br> 24 = Episcopalian or Anglican <br> $25=$ Methodist <br> $26=$ Church of Christ, or Disciples of Christ <br> (Christian Church) <br> 27 = Church of God <br> 28 = Congregational or United Church of Christ (UCC) <br> 29 = Holiness (Nazarenes, Wesleyan <br> Church, Salvation Army) <br> $30=$ Reformed <br> $990=$ Nothing in particular <br> 995 = Atheist <br> $996=$ Agnostic <br> 997 = Other (please specify) <br> 999 = Don't know/Refused/Web Blank |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PRELIGION_997_OTHER | Religion for those who selected "Other" | Raw text-response |
| PSTATE | State | Raw character string - two-letter abbreviation <br> 999 = Don't know/Refused/Web Blank |


| PDMA | Designated Market Area from zipcode | Raw number: 3-digit Designated Market <br> Area code |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PDIVISION | Census Division from zipcode | 1 = New England <br> $2=$ Mid Atlantic <br> 3 = East North Central <br> 4 = West North Central <br> 5 = South Atlantic <br> 6 = East South Central <br> 7 = West South Central <br> 8 = Mountain <br> 9 = Pacific <br> 999 = Uncategorized |
| PMETRO | Metro status from zipcode | $\begin{aligned} & 1=\text { Center City (Metro) } \\ & 2=\text { Center City County (Metro) } \\ & 3=\text { Suburban (Metro) } \\ & 5=\text { Non-Metro } \\ & 999=\text { Uncategorized } \end{aligned}$ |
| PINTFREQ | Internet use frequency | 1 =Almost constantly <br> 2 = Several times a day <br> 3 = About once a day <br> 4 = Several times a week <br> 5 = Less often <br> $6=$ Not an internet user <br> 999 = Don't know/Refused/Web Blank |
| PAGEFINAL | Recoded age (from pAge \& pAge2) | $\begin{aligned} & 1=18-29 \\ & 2=30-49 \\ & 3=50-64 \\ & 4=65+ \\ & 999=\text { Refused } \end{aligned}$ |
| PEDUCATION | Education | 1 = Less than high school graduate <br> 2 = High school graduate <br> 3 = Some college <br> 4 = Graduated college <br> 5 = Graduate school or more <br> 999 = Refused |
| PGENDER | Gender | $\begin{aligned} & 1=\text { Male } \\ & 2=\text { Female } \\ & 3=\text { Another gender } \\ & 999 \text { = Refused } \end{aligned}$ |


| PPOLPARTY_2022 | Party identification | ```1 = A Republican 2 = A Democrat 3 = An Independent \(996=\) Something else 997 = Something else 999 = Don't know/Refused/Web Blank``` |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PPOLLEAN_2022 | Party lean | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \text { = Democratic party } \\ & 2=\text { Republican party } \\ & 3=\text { Refuse to lean } \\ & 999 \text { = Don't know/Refused/Web Blank } \end{aligned}$ |
| PRACE | Race | 1 = White Non-Hispanic <br> 2 = Black Non-Hispanic <br> 3 = White Hispanic <br> 4 = Black Hispanic <br> 5 = Unspecified Hispanic <br> 6 = Asian/Chinese/Japanese <br> 7 = Native Am/Am Indian/Alaska Native <br> $8=$ Native Hawaiian and other Pacific <br> Islander <br> 9 = Other Race <br> $10=$ Mixed <br> $999=$ Refused |
| PREGION | Census Region | $\begin{aligned} & 1=\text { North East } \\ & 2=\text { North Central } \\ & 3=\text { South } \\ & 4=\text { West } \\ & 999=\text { Refused } \end{aligned}$ |

## WEIGHTED DATA FREQUENCIES

DEVICETYPE.

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 1 PC/laptop/Large screen device (e.g. TV etc) | 416 | 41.1 | 41.1 | 41.1 |
|  | 2 iPhone/iPod | 338 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 74.4 |
|  | 4 Android smart phones | 245 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 98.5 |
|  | 6 Other smart phone (smart phones that is not ios/android/windows mobile) | 6 | . 6 | . 6 | 99.1 |
|  | 8 Generic phones (e.g. Older version of Nokia, blackberry etc.) | 9 | . 9 | . 9 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Q1. How religious do you consider yourself to be?

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Not at all religious | 224 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 22.1 |
|  | 2 Not too religious | 208 | 20.6 | 20.6 | 42.6 |
|  | 3 Somewhat religious | 395 | 39.0 | 39.0 | 81.6 |
|  | 4 Very religious | 187 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q2. How often do you attend religious services at a church, mosque, synagogue, or other place of worship?

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 1 Never | 179 | 17.6 | 17.6 | 17.6 |
|  | 2 Only on special occasions (i.e. weddings, funerals, holidays) | 308 | 30.4 | 30.4 | 48.0 |
|  | 3 Less than once a year | 24 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 50.4 |
|  | 4 Once or twice a year | 85 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 58.8 |
|  | 5 Several times a year | 104 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 69.0 |
|  | 6 Once a month | 30 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 72.0 |
|  | $72-3$ times a month | 59 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 77.7 |
|  | 8 Weekly | 161 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 93.6 |
|  | 9 Several times a week | 65 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Q3. Which one statement comes closest to your personal beliefs about the Christian Bible?

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 1 The Bible means exactly what it says. It should be taken literally, word-for-word, on all subjects. | 164 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.2 |
|  | 2 The Bible is perfectly true, but it should not be taken literally, word-for-word. We must interpret its meaning. | 275 | 27.1 | 27.1 | 43.3 |
|  | 3 The Bible contains some human error. | 166 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 59.7 |
|  | 4 The Bible is an ancient book of history and legends. | 314 | 31.0 | 31.0 | 90.6 |
|  | 5 I don't know | 95 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Q4. How would you describe yourself politically?

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 4 | . 3 | . 3 | . 3 |
|  | 1 Extremely Conservative | 68 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 7.1 |
|  | 2 Conservative | 204 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 27.2 |
|  | 3 Leaning Conservative | 106 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 37.6 |
|  | 4 Moderate | 386 | 38.1 | 38.1 | 75.7 |
|  | 5 Leaning Liberal | 75 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 83.1 |
|  | 6 Liberal | 105 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 93.4 |
|  | 7 Extremely Liberal | 67 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Q5. Do you think of yourself as Republican, Democrat or Independent?

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | - $~ W e b ~ B l a n k ~$ | 7 | .7 | .7 | .7 |
|  | 1 Strong Republican | 104 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.9 |
|  | 2 Moderate Republican | 150 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 25.8 |
| 3 Leaning Republican | 109 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 36.5 |  |
| 4 Independent | 326 | 32.1 | 32.1 | 68.6 |  |
| 5 Leaning Democrat | 77 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 76.2 |  |
| 6 Moderate Democrat | 157 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 91.7 |  |
| 7 Strong Democrat | 84 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q6. Who did you vote for in the 2020 Presidential election?

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 1 Donald Trump, the Republican nominee | 346 | 34.1 | 34.1 | 34.1 |
|  | 2 Joseph Biden, the Democratic nominee | 405 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 74.0 |
|  | 3 Someone else | 60 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 80.0 |
|  | 4 Did not vote | 203 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Q9a. How often do you... - Read a local newspaper from your hometown?

| Cumulative |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Frequency <br> Percent |
| Valid | 1 Every day | 55 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
|  | 2 Most days | 75 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 12.7 |
|  | 3 Once or twice a week | 139 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 26.4 |
| 4 Once or twice a month | 134 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 39.6 |  |
| 5 Less than once a month, but at | 192 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 58.5 |  |
|  | least once a year |  |  |  |  |
| 6 Never | 420 | 41.5 | 41.5 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

## Q9b. How often do you... - Read a national newspaper such as USA Today, The Wall Street Journal, or The New York Times?

| Crequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative <br> Percent |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Every day | 42 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
|  | 2 Most days | 58 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 9.8 |
| 3 Once or twice a week | 89 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 18.5 |  |
| 4 Once or twice a month | 101 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 28.5 |  |
| 5 Less than once a month, but at | 186 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 46.8 |  |
|  | least once a year |  |  |  |  |
| 6 Never | 540 | 53.2 | 53.2 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |


| Q9c. How often do you... - Read online news websites? |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 3 | . 3 | . 3 | . 3 |
|  | 1 Every day | 174 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 17.5 |
|  | 2 Most days | 232 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 40.3 |
|  | 3 Once or twice a week | 198 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 59.9 |
|  | 4 Once or twice a month | 131 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 72.8 |
|  | 5 Less than once a month, but at least once a year | 92 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 81.9 |
|  | 6 Never | 184 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Q9d. How often do you... - Watch the national nightly network news?

| Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative <br> Percent |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | F Web Blank | 0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
|  | 1 Every day | 100 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.9 |
| 2 Most days | 130 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 22.7 |  |
| 3 Once or twice a week | 116 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 34.2 |  |
| 4 Once or twice a month | 117 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 45.7 |  |
| 5 Less than once a month, | 155 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 61.0 |  |
| but at least once a year |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 Never | 396 | 39.0 | 39.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |


| Q9e. How often do you... - Watch Fox News? |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | . 1 |
|  | 1 Every day | 84 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.4 |
|  | 2 Most days | 78 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 16.1 |
|  | 3 Once or twice a week | 88 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 24.8 |
|  | 4 Once or twice a month | 101 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 34.8 |
|  | 5 Less than once a month, but at least once a year | 172 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 51.8 |
|  | 6 Never | 489 | 48.2 | 48.2 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Q9f. How often do you... - Watch CNN?

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 1 Every day | 27 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
|  | 2 Most days | 52 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 7.8 |
|  | 3 Once or twice a week | 100 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 17.7 |
|  | 4 Once or twice a month | 104 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 27.9 |
|  | 5 Less than once a month, but at least once a year | 194 | 19.1 | 19.1 | 47.0 |
|  | 6 Never | 537 | 53.0 | 53.0 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Q9g. How often do you... - Watch MSNBC?

| Cumulative |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

Q9h. How often do you... - Watch the local TV news?

| Cumulative |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

Q9i. How often do you... - Watch daytime talk shows?

|  |  |  | Cumulative <br> Percent |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | 3.6 | 3.6 |
|  | 1 Every day | 37 | 3.6 | 4.6 |  |
|  | 2 Most days | 43 | 4.2 | 7.2 | 7.9 |
| 3 Once or twice a week | 75 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 15.2 |  |
| 4 Once or twice a month | 91 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 24.2 |  |
|  | 151 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 39.1 |  |
|  | least once a year |  |  |  |  |
| 6 Never | 617 | 60.9 | 60.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q9j. How often do you... - Listen to a talk radio show that discusses politics?

| Cumulative |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Percent |
| Valid | 1 Every day | 44 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
|  | 2 Most days | 94 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 13.7 |
|  | 3 Once or twice a week | 105 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 24.0 |
| 4 Once or twice a month | 105 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 34.3 |  |
| 5 Less than once a month, but at | 152 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 49.3 |  |
|  | least once a year |  |  |  |  |
| 6 Never | 514 | 50.7 | 50.7 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q9k. How often do you... - Get news from social media?

| Crequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative <br> Percent |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Every day | 163 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 |
|  | 2 Most days | 207 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 36.5 |
|  | 3 Once or twice a week | 173 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 53.6 |
| 4 Once or twice a month | 112 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 64.6 |  |
| 5 Less than once a month, but at | 94 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 73.8 |  |
| least once a year |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 Never | 265 | 26.2 | 26.2 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q10a. How afraid are you of the following? - Becoming seriously ill

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
|  | 1 Very Afraid | 135 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.4 |
| 2 Afraid | 220 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 35.1 |  |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 348 | 34.3 | 34.3 | 69.4 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 311 | 30.6 | 30.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q10b. How afraid are you of the following? - People I love becoming seriously ill

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
|  | 1 Very Afraid | 242 | 23.9 | 23.9 | 24.0 |
| 2 Afraid | 270 | 26.6 | 26.6 | 50.6 |  |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 321 | 31.6 | 31.6 | 82.2 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 180 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q10c. How afraid are you of the following? - Dying

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 96 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.4 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 171 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 26.3 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 340 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 59.8 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 407 | 40.2 | 40.2 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q10d. How afraid are you of the following? - People I love dying

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 239 | 23.5 | 23.5 | 23.5 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 273 | 26.9 | 26.9 | 50.5 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 315 | 31.1 | 31.1 | 81.6 |
|  | 4 Not Afraid | 187 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q11a. How afraid are you of the following? - Air pollution

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 157 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 15.5 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 257 | 25.4 | 25.4 | 40.9 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 386 | 38.1 | 38.1 | 79.0 |
|  | 4 Not Afraid | 213 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q11b. How afraid are you of the following? - Pollution of drinking water

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 245 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 24.1 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 262 | 25.9 | 25.9 | 50.0 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 335 | 33.0 | 33.0 | 83.0 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 172 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q11c. How afraid are you of the following? - Pollution of oceans, rivers and lakes

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 209 | 20.6 | 20.6 | 20.6 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 276 | 27.2 | 27.2 | 47.8 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 366 | 36.1 | 36.1 | 83.9 |
|  | 4 Not Afraid | 163 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q11d. How afraid are you of the following? - Extinction of plant and animal species

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 191 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 18.8 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 249 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 43.3 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 286 | 28.2 | 28.2 | 71.5 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 289 | 28.5 | 28.5 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q11e. How afraid are you of the following? - Oil spills

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 2 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
|  | 1 Very Afraid | 134 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.3 |
| 2 Afraid | 227 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 35.8 |  |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 362 | 35.7 | 35.7 | 71.5 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 289 | 28.5 | 28.5 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q11f. How afraid are you of the following? - Global warming and climate change

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 208 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 20.5 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 234 | 23.1 | 23.1 | 43.6 |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 272 | 26.8 | 26.8 | 70.4 |  |
|  | 4 Not Afraid | 300 | 29.6 | 29.6 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Q13a. How afraid are you of the following? - Not having enough money for the future

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 242 | 23.9 | 23.9 | 23.9 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 244 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 48.0 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 295 | 29.1 | 29.1 | 77.1 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 232 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q13b. How afraid are you of the following? - Not being able to pay off the college debt of myself or a family member

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 84 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 76 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 15.8 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 111 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 26.7 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 167 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 43.2 |  |
| 5 Doesn't apply to me | 576 | 56.8 | 56.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q13c. How afraid are you of the following? - Not having enough money to pay my rent or mortgage

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 184 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 156 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 33.5 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 186 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 51.9 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 319 | 31.5 | 31.5 | 83.4 |  |
| 5 Doesn't apply to me | 168 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q13d. How afraid are you of the following? - Being unemployed

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 131 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 122 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 25.0 |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 183 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 43.0 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 249 | 24.6 | 24.6 | 67.6 |  |
| 5 Doesn't apply to me | 329 | 32.4 | 32.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q13e. How afraid are you of the following? - High medical bills

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 206 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 20.3 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 222 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 42.2 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 291 | 28.7 | 28.7 | 70.9 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 295 | 29.1 | 29.1 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q13f. How afraid are you of the following? - Catching influenza (the seasonal flu)

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 35 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 88 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 12.2 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 306 | 30.2 | 30.2 | 42.3 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 585 | 57.7 | 57.7 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q13g. How afraid are you of the following? - Catching the coronavirus (COVID-19)

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
|  | 1 Very Afraid | 58 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| 2 Afraid | 109 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 16.5 |  |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 325 | 32.0 | 32.0 | 48.6 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 521 | 51.4 | 51.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q14a. How afraid are you of the following? - Computers replacing people in the workforce

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 114 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.2 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 207 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 31.7 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 328 | 32.3 | 32.3 | 64.0 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 365 | 36.0 | 36.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q14b. How afraid are you of the following? - Technology that I don't understand

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 2 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
|  | 1 Very Afraid | 50 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 |
| 2 Afraid | 117 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 16.6 |  |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 379 | 37.4 | 37.4 | 54.0 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 466 | 46.0 | 46.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q14c. How afraid are you of the following? - Cyber-terrorism

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 164 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.2 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 335 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 49.2 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 378 | 37.3 | 37.3 | 86.5 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 137 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q14d. How afraid are you of the following? - Corporate tracking of personal data

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 169 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 288 | 28.4 | 28.4 | 45.1 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 346 | 34.1 | 34.1 | 79.3 |
|  | 4 Not Afraid | 210 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q14e. How afraid are you of the following? - Government tracking of personal data

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 204 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 20.1 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 238 | 23.5 | 23.5 | 43.6 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 347 | 34.2 | 34.2 | 77.9 |
|  | 4 Not Afraid | 225 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q15a. How afraid are you of the following events? - A devastating earthquake

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 117 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.5 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 166 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 27.9 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 259 | 25.5 | 25.5 | 53.4 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 472 | 46.6 | 46.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q15b. How afraid are you of the following events? - A devastating hurricane

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 109 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.7 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 160 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 26.5 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 272 | 26.8 | 26.8 | 53.4 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 473 | 46.6 | 46.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q15c. How afraid are you of the following events? - A devastating tornado

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 130 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 175 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 30.1 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 306 | 30.1 | 30.1 | 60.2 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 403 | 39.8 | 39.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q15d. How afraid are you of the following events? - A devastating flood

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 106 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.5 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 171 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 27.3 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 302 | 29.8 | 29.8 | 57.1 |
|  | 4 Not Afraid | 435 | 42.9 | 42.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q15e. How afraid are you of the following events? - A devastating blizzard/Winter storm

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 99 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.8 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 160 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 25.6 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 307 | 30.3 | 30.3 | 55.8 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 448 | 44.2 | 44.2 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q15f. How afraid are you of the following events? - A devastating drought

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 118 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.7 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 214 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 32.8 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 340 | 33.5 | 33.5 | 66.3 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 341 | 33.7 | 33.7 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q15g. How afraid are you of the following events? - A devastating wildfire

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 112 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 175 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 28.2 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 297 | 29.3 | 29.3 | 57.5 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 431 | 42.5 | 42.5 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q15h. How afraid are you of the following events? - A large volcanic eruption

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
|  | 1 Very Afraid | 73 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 |
| 2 Afraid | 86 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 15.7 |  |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 201 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 35.6 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 653 | 64.4 | 64.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q15i. How afraid are you of the following events? - A new pandemic or a major epidemic

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 138 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.6 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 197 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 33.1 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 392 | 38.7 | 38.7 | 71.8 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 286 | 28.2 | 28.2 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q15j. How afraid are you of the following events? - Climate change impacting where I live

|  |  | live |  |  | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent |  |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 0 | . 0 | . 0 | . 0 |
|  | 1 Very Afraid | 120 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.8 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 213 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 32.9 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 315 | 31.1 | 31.1 | 64.0 |
|  | 4 Not Afraid | 365 | 36.0 | 36.0 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Q15k. How afraid are you of the following events? - A devastating natural disaster where I live

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 145 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.3 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 183 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 32.3 |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 350 | 34.6 | 34.6 | 66.8 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 336 | 33.2 | 33.2 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q15Aa. How afraid are you of the following events? - The collapse of the electrical grid

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | - 1 Web Blank | 0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
|  | 1 Very Afraid | 166 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.4 |
| 2 Afraid | 281 | 27.8 | 27.8 | 44.1 |  |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 355 | 35.0 | 35.0 | 79.1 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 212 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q15Ab. How afraid are you of the following events? - A nuclear accident/meltdown

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 188 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 18.6 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 217 | 21.4 | 21.4 | 40.0 |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 320 | 31.6 | 31.6 | 71.6 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 288 | 28.4 | 28.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q15Ac. How afraid are you of the following events? - Economic/financial collapse

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 236 | 23.3 | 23.3 | 23.3 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 318 | 31.4 | 31.4 | 54.6 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 352 | 34.7 | 34.7 | 89.4 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 108 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q15Ad. How afraid are you of the following events? - Widespread civil unrest

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 139 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.8 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 271 | 26.8 | 26.8 | 40.5 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 410 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 81.0 |
|  | 4 Not Afraid | 193 | 19.0 | 19.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q15Ae. How afraid are you of the following events? - The US becoming involved in another world war

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
|  | 1 Very Afraid | 228 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 22.5 |
| 2 Afraid | 302 | 29.8 | 29.8 | 52.3 |  |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 350 | 34.6 | 34.6 | 86.8 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 134 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q15Af. How afraid are you of the following events? - Whites no longer being the majority in the US

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 42 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 81 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 12.1 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 125 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 24.4 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 767 | 75.6 | 75.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q15Ag. How afraid are you of the following events? - Illegal immigration

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 130 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 175 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 30.1 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 257 | 25.3 | 25.3 | 55.4 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 452 | 44.6 | 44.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q15Ah. How afraid are you of the following events? - Violent overthrow of the U.S. government

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 122 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 202 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 32.0 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 315 | 31.1 | 31.1 | 63.1 |
|  | 4 Not Afraid | 375 | 36.9 | 36.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q15Ai. How afraid are you of the following events? - Widespread voter fraud

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 152 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 155 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 30.3 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 254 | 25.1 | 25.1 | 55.3 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 453 | 44.7 | 44.7 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q15Ao. How afraid are you of the following events? - The outcome of the next presidential election

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
|  | 1 Very Afraid | 190 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 18.8 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 247 | 24.4 | 24.4 | 43.2 |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 324 | 32.0 | 32.0 | 75.2 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 252 | 24.8 | 24.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q15Aj. How afraid are you of the following events? - Biological warfare

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | - 1 Web Blank | 1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
|  | 1 Very Afraid | 198 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.6 |
| 2 Afraid | 304 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 49.6 |  |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 351 | 34.7 | 34.7 | 84.2 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 160 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q15Ak. How afraid are you of the following events? - A terrorist attack

|  | Frequency |  | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
|  | 1 Very Afraid | 169 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.7 |
| 2 Afraid | 290 | 28.6 | 28.6 | 45.3 |  |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 393 | 38.7 | 38.7 | 84.0 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 162 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q15AI. How afraid are you of the following events? - North Korea using nuclear weapons

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 227 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 22.4 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 256 | 25.2 | 25.2 | 47.6 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 323 | 31.8 | 31.8 | 79.5 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 208 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q15Am. How afraid are you of the following events? - Iran using nuclear weapons

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 180 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 17.7 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 280 | 27.6 | 27.6 | 45.4 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 335 | 33.0 | 33.0 | 78.3 |
|  | 4 Not Afraid | 220 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q15An. How afraid are you of the following events? - Russia using nuclear weapons

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 225 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 22.2 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 308 | 30.3 | 30.3 | 52.5 |
|  | 321 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 84.2 |  |
|  | 4 Not Afraid | 160 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Q16a. How afraid are you of the following? - Blood

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 21 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 56 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 7.7 |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 162 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 23.6 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 775 | 76.4 | 76.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q16b. How afraid are you of the following? - Needles

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 57 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 72 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 12.7 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 229 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 35.3 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 656 | 64.7 | 64.7 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q16c. How afraid are you of the following? - Insects/arachnids (spiders, bees, etc.)

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 93 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.2 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 163 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 25.3 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 346 | 34.1 | 34.1 | 59.4 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 412 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q16d. How afraid are you of the following? - Reptiles (snakes, lizards, etc.)

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 127 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 136 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 25.9 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 320 | 31.6 | 31.6 | 57.5 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 431 | 42.5 | 42.5 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q16e. How afraid are you of the following? - Animals (dogs, rats, etc.)

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 19 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 43 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 6.1 |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 260 | 25.6 | 25.6 | 31.7 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 693 | 68.3 | 68.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q16f. How afraid are you of the following? - Sharks

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 131 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 175 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 30.1 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 294 | 29.0 | 29.0 | 59.1 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 415 | 40.9 | 40.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q16g. How afraid are you of the following? - Germs

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 36 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 118 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 15.1 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 362 | 35.7 | 35.7 | 50.8 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 499 | 49.2 | 49.2 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q16h. How afraid are you of the following? - Deep lakes and oceans

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 128 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 142 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 26.6 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 252 | 24.8 | 24.8 | 51.4 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 493 | 48.6 | 48.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q16i. How afraid are you of the following? - Flying

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
|  | 1 Very Afraid | 64 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.4 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 100 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 16.2 |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 223 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 38.2 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 626 | 61.8 | 61.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q16j. How afraid are you of the following? - Ghosts

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 41 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 63 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 10.3 |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 161 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 26.2 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 749 | 73.8 | 73.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q16k. How afraid are you of the following? - Heights

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | - 1 Web Blank | 1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
|  | 1 Very Afraid | 152 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 |
| 2 Afraid | 185 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 33.3 |  |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 340 | 33.5 | 33.5 | 66.8 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 337 | 33.2 | 33.2 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q16I. How afraid are you of the following? - Public speaking

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 105 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.4 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 186 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 28.7 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 368 | 36.3 | 36.3 | 65.0 |
|  | 4 Not Afraid | 355 | 35.0 | 35.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q16m. How afraid are you of the following? - Small, enclosed spaces

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 89 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 122 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 20.8 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 297 | 29.3 | 29.3 | 50.1 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 506 | 49.9 | 49.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q16n. How afraid are you of the following? - Strangers

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 33 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 104 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 13.6 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 380 | 37.4 | 37.4 | 51.0 |
|  | 4 Not Afraid | 497 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q160. How afraid are you of the following? - Walking alone at night

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 93 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.2 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 164 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 25.4 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 348 | 34.3 | 34.3 | 59.7 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 409 | 40.3 | 40.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q17a. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Mugging

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
|  | 1 Very Afraid | 95 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.4 |
| 2 Afraid | 160 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 25.2 |  |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 408 | 40.2 | 40.2 | 65.4 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 351 | 34.6 | 34.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q17b. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Stalking

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 80 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 124 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 20.1 |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 242 | 23.9 | 23.9 | 44.0 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 568 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q17c. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Murder by a stranger

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 140 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.8 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 122 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 25.8 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 326 | 32.1 | 32.1 | 58.0 |
|  | 4 Not Afraid | 426 | 42.0 | 42.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q17d. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Murder by someone you know

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | - 1 Web Blank | 1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
|  | 1 Very Afraid | 112 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 69 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 17.9 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 177 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 35.4 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 655 | 64.6 | 64.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q17e. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Being hit by a drunk driver

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 148 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.6 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 225 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 36.8 |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 411 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 77.4 |  |
|  | 4 Not Afraid | 229 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q17f. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Police brutality

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 2 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
|  | 1 Very Afraid | 131 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 13.1 |
| 2 Afraid | 154 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 28.3 |  |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 202 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 48.2 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 525 | 51.8 | 51.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q17g. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Sexual assault by a stranger

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 144 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 14.2 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 119 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 26.0 |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 212 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 46.9 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 538 | 53.1 | 53.1 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q17h. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Sexual assault by someone you know

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
|  | 1 Very Afraid | 118 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.8 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 82 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 19.8 |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 114 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 31.1 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 699 | 68.9 | 68.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q17i. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Racial/hate crime

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 128 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 148 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 27.2 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 275 | 27.1 | 27.1 | 54.3 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 463 | 45.7 | 45.7 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q17j. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Random/mass shooting

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 218 | 21.5 | 21.5 | 21.5 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 217 | 21.4 | 21.4 | 42.9 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 349 | 34.5 | 34.5 | 77.4 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 230 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q17k. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Break-ins

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 122 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.1 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 186 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 30.4 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 434 | 42.8 | 42.8 | 73.2 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 271 | 26.8 | 26.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q17I. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Theft of property

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | - 1 Web Blank | 1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
|  | 1 Very Afraid | 100 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 |
| 2 Afraid | 188 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 28.5 |  |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 444 | 43.8 | 43.8 | 72.2 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 281 | 27.8 | 27.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q17m. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Gang violence

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | - 1 Web Blank | 0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
|  | 1 Very Afraid | 115 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.4 |
| 2 Afraid | 153 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 26.5 |  |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 291 | 28.7 | 28.7 | 55.1 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 455 | 44.9 | 44.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q17n. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? -
Abduction/Kidnapping

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 125 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 94 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 21.6 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 241 | 23.8 | 23.8 | 45.3 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 554 | 54.7 | 54.7 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q170. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Identity theft

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 155 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 15.3 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 239 | 23.6 | 23.6 | 38.9 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 421 | 41.5 | 41.5 | 80.4 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 199 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q17p. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Credit card fraud

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | - 1 Web Blank | 4 | .4 | .4 | .4 |
|  | 1 Very Afraid | 133 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.5 |
| 2 Afraid | 220 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 35.2 |  |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 394 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 74.0 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 264 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q17q. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Financial fraud (such as a Ponzi Scheme, embezzlement, etc.)

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 113 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 140 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 24.9 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 289 | 28.5 | 28.5 | 53.4 |
|  | 4 Not Afraid | 473 | 46.6 | 46.6 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Q17r. How afraid are you of being the victim of the following crimes? - Terrorism

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 152 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 219 | 21.6 | 21.6 | 36.6 |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 349 | 34.4 | 34.4 | 71.0 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 294 | 29.0 | 29.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q18a. How afraid are you of the following? - Antifa

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 111 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.9 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 96 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 20.4 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 213 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 41.4 |
|  | 4 Not Afraid | 373 | 36.8 | 36.8 | 78.2 |
|  | 5 I don't know who/what this is | 221 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Q18b. How afraid are you of the following? - White supremacists

| Cumulative |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Frequency <br> Percent |
| Valid | Percent | Valid Percent | .1 | .1 |  |
|  | 1 Web Blank | 1 | .1 | 20.4 |  |
|  | 2 Afraid | 206 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 36.5 |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 163 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 60.3 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 242 | 23.9 | 23.9 | 95.9 |  |
| 5 I don't know who/what this is | 360 | 35.5 | 35.5 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 42 | 4.1 | 4.1 |  |  |

Q18c. How afraid are you of the following? - Black Lives Matter (BLM)
$\left.\begin{array}{ll|r|r|r|r}\text { Cumulative } \\ \text { Valid } & & & & & \\ \text { Percent }\end{array}\right]$

Q18d. How afraid are you of the following? - The Proud Boys

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 138 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.6 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 137 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 27.1 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 172 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 44.1 |
|  | 4 Not Afraid | 319 | 31.5 | 31.5 | 75.6 |
|  | 5 I don't know who/what this is | 248 | 24.4 | 24.4 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Q18e. How afraid are you of the following? - Immigrants

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 40 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 50 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 8.9 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 153 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 24.0 |
|  | 4 Not Afraid | 737 | 72.6 | 72.6 | 96.6 |
|  | 5 I don't know who/what this is | 34 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Q18f. How afraid are you of the following? - Muslims

| Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative <br> Percent |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 29 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 47 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 7.5 |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 145 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 21.8 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 762 | 75.1 | 75.1 | 96.9 |  |
| 5 I don't know who/what this is | 32 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q18g. How afraid are you of the following? - Right wing extremists

| Crequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative <br> Percent |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 146 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 14.4 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 175 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 31.6 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 226 | 22.3 | 22.3 | 53.9 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 333 | 32.8 | 32.8 | 86.8 |  |
| 5 I don't know who/what this is | 134 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q18h. How afraid are you of the following? - Left wing extremists

| Crequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulive <br> Percent |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 123 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.2 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 156 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 27.5 |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 232 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 50.4 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 364 | 35.9 | 35.9 | 86.3 |  |
| 5 I don't know who/what this is | 139 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q19a. How afraid are you of the following? - Government use of drones within the U.S.

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 2 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
|  | 1 Very Afraid | 113 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.3 |
| 2 Afraid | 161 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 27.2 |  |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 319 | 31.5 | 31.5 | 58.7 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 419 | 41.3 | 41.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q19b. How afraid are you of the following? - Corrupt government officials

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 302 | 29.8 | 29.8 | 29.8 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 307 | 30.3 | 30.3 | 60.1 |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 276 | 27.2 | 27.2 | 87.4 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 128 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q19c. How afraid are you of the following? - Government restrictions on firearms and ammunition

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
|  | 1 Very Afraid | 163 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 |
| 2 Afraid | 176 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 33.5 |  |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 231 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 56.3 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 443 | 43.7 | 43.7 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q19d. How afraid are you of the following? - China's economy overtaking the US economy

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 172 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 17.0 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 233 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 40.0 |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 315 | 31.0 | 31.0 | 71.0 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 294 | 29.0 | 29.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q19e. How afraid are you of the following? - China stealing US technology

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
|  | 1 Very Afraid | 200 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 19.8 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 247 | 24.4 | 24.4 | 44.2 |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 329 | 32.5 | 32.5 | 76.7 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 236 | 23.3 | 23.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q19f. How afraid are you of the following? - China spying on the US

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
|  | 1 Very Afraid | 197 | 19.4 | 19.4 | 19.6 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 266 | 26.2 | 26.2 | 45.8 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 339 | 33.4 | 33.4 | 79.2 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 211 | 20.8 | 20.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q19g. How afraid are you of the following? - China's influence abroad reducing US power in the world

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Very Afraid | 181 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 17.8 |
|  | 2 Afraid | 232 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 40.7 |
|  | 3 Slightly Afraid | 341 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 74.3 |
| 4 Not Afraid | 260 | 25.7 | 25.7 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q19h. How afraid are you of the following? - Military conflict between the United States and China

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 4 | .4 | .4 | .4 |
|  | 1 Very Afraid | 192 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 19.3 |
| 2 Afraid | 265 | 26.2 | 26.2 | 45.5 |  |
| 3 Slightly Afraid | 361 | 35.6 | 35.6 | 81.1 |  |
| 4 Not Afraid | 192 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q22a. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - An emergency supply kit improves the chance of surviving a natural or manmade disaster.

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Strongly Agree | 273 | 27.0 | 27.0 | 27.0 |
|  | 2 Agree | 622 | 61.3 | 61.3 | 88.3 |
| 3 Disagree | 74 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 95.6 |  |
| 4 Strongly Disagree | 45 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q22b. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - I will experience a significant natural or manmade disaster in the near future.

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Strongly Agree | 88 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 |
|  | 2 Agree | 286 | 28.2 | 28.2 | 36.9 |
| 3 Disagree | 475 | 46.8 | 46.8 | 83.7 |  |
| 4 Strongly Disagree | 165 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q22c. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - I have not done enough to prepare for disasters.

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Strongly Agree | 138 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.6 |
|  | 2 Agree | 510 | 50.3 | 50.3 | 63.9 |
|  | 3 Disagree | 285 | 28.1 | 28.1 | 92.1 |
| 4 Strongly Disagree | 80 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q22d. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - I know how to prepare for disasters.

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Strongly Agree | 104 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 |
|  | 2 Agree | 590 | 58.1 | 58.1 | 68.4 |
| 3 Disagree | 256 | 25.3 | 25.3 | 93.6 |  |
| 4 Strongly Disagree | 65 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q22e. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - Natural disasters in my area are capable of seriously harming or damaging me or my property.

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Strongly Agree | 186 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 18.3 |
|  | 2 Agree | 498 | 49.1 | 49.1 | 67.4 |
|  | 3 Disagree | 233 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 90.4 |
| 4 Strongly Disagree | 97 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q22h. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - Over the past year, I have been impacted by natural disasters or extreme weather in my area.

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
|  | 1 Strongly Agree | 72 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.2 |
|  | 2 Agree | 227 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 29.6 |
| 3 Disagree | 432 | 42.6 | 42.6 | 72.2 |  |
| 4 Strongly Disagree | 282 | 27.8 | 27.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q22i. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - Because of natural disasters or extreme weather I have experienced, I'm more concerned with disaster preparedness.

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
|  | 1 Strongly Agree | 103 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.3 |
| 2 Agree | 478 | 47.2 | 47.2 | 57.5 |  |
| 3 Disagree | 305 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 87.5 |  |
| 4 Strongly Disagree | 127 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q22j. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - Because of climate change, I am more concerned with disaster preparedness

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
|  | 1 Strongly Agree | 115 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.4 |
| 2 Agree | 408 | 40.2 | 40.2 | 51.6 |  |
| 3 Disagree | 302 | 29.8 | 29.8 | 81.4 |  |
| 4 Strongly Disagree | 188 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q22k. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - Climate change is causing more frequent and severe disasters such as hurricanes and wildfires

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Strongly Agree | 262 | 25.8 | 25.8 | 25.8 |
|  | 2 Agree | 393 | 38.7 | 38.7 | 64.5 |
| 3 Disagree | 193 | 19.0 | 19.0 | 83.5 |  |
| 4 Strongly Disagree | 167 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q23. Do you have a disability or a health condition that might affect your ability to prepare for a disaster?

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Calid | 1 Yes | 162 | 16.0 | 16.0 |
|  | 2 No | 852 | 84.0 | 84.0 |

Q24. Does someone in your household have a disability or a health condition that might affect their ability to prepare for a disaster?

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
|  | 1 Yes | 206 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 20.4 |
|  | 2 No | 807 | 79.6 | 79.6 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Q26. Do you have a disaster or emergency supply kit in your household, containing supplies such as food, water and medical supplies?

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | . 1 |
|  | 1 Yes | 376 | 37.1 | 37.1 | 37.2 |
|  | 2 No | 637 | 62.8 | 62.8 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Q27a. Have you or anyone in your household... - Put together a plan for what you would do in a natural disaster or emergency such as a fire in your home?

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 0 | . 0 | . 0 | . 0 |
|  | 1 Yes | 412 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 40.6 |
|  | 2 No | 602 | 59.4 | 59.4 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Q27b. Have you or anyone in your household... - Put together a plan for what you would do with your pet(s) in a natural disaster or emergency such as a fire in your home?

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
|  | 1 Yes | 285 | 28.1 | 28.1 | 28.1 |
|  | 2 No | 382 | 37.6 | 37.6 | 65.8 |
|  | 347 | 34.2 | 34.2 | 100.0 |  |
|  | T do not have pets | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Q27c. Have you or anyone in your household... - Backed up and/or stored personal, medical and financial records in a safe accessible place in case of a natural disaster or emergency such as a fire in your home?

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 0 | . 0 | . 0 | . 0 |
|  | 1 Yes | 456 | 45.0 | 45.0 | 45.0 |
|  | 2 No | 558 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Q28. Have you or anyone in your household signed up to receive emergency alerts and warnings?

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Yes | 654 | 64.5 | 64.5 | 64.5 |
|  | 2 No | 360 | 35.5 | 35.5 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Q29a. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - The use of violence to achieve political goals is sometimes necessary.

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 2 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
|  | 1 Strongly Agree | 42 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.3 |
|  | 2 Agree | 125 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 16.6 |
| 3 Disagree | 336 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 49.7 |  |
| 4 Strongly Disagree | 510 | 50.3 | 50.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q29b. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - Force is justified to restore Donald Trump to the Presidency.

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
|  | 1 Strongly Agree | 27 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
|  | 2 Agree | 67 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 9.4 |
| 3 Disagree | 242 | 23.9 | 23.9 | 33.3 |  |
| 4 Strongly Disagree | 677 | 66.7 | 66.7 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q29c. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - Because US laws and institutions are fundamentally unjust, the use of violence is justified to change them.

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
|  | 1 Strongly Agree | 40 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
|  | 2 Agree | 109 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 14.8 |
| 3 Disagree | 366 | 36.1 | 36.1 | 50.9 |  |
| 4 Strongly Disagree | 498 | 49.1 | 49.1 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q29d. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - Given the state of America, a civil war is inevitable during my life.

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
|  | 1 Strongly Agree | 48 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 |
|  | 2 Agree | 287 | 28.3 | 28.3 | 33.2 |
| 3 Disagree | 500 | 49.3 | 49.3 | 82.5 |  |
| 4 Strongly Disagree | 178 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q29e. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements - Much of our lives are being controlled by plots hatched by Jewish elites in secret places.

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
|  | 1 Strongly Agree | 25 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| 2 Agree | 58 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 8.3 |  |
| 3 Disagree | 284 | 28.0 | 28.0 | 36.3 |  |
| 4 Strongly Disagree | 646 | 63.7 | 63.7 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Q30. What sex were you assigned at birth, on your original birth certificate?

|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
|  | 1 Male | 475 | 46.9 | 46.9 | 47.0 |
|  | 2 Female | 537 | 53.0 | 53.0 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Q31. What is your current gender?

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
|  | 1 Male | 467 | 46.0 | 46.0 | 46.1 |
| 2 Female | 527 | 51.9 | 51.9 | 98.0 |  |
| 3 Transgender | 4 | .3 | .3 | 98.4 |  |
| 4 Non-binary | 16 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

## INT5. About how often do you use the Internet?

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Almost constantly | 457 | 45.1 | 45.1 | 45.1 |
|  | 2 Several times a day | 463 | 45.6 | 45.6 | 90.7 |
| 3 About once a day | 56 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 96.2 |  |
| 4 Several times a week | 31 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 99.3 |  |
| 5 Less often | 7 | .7 | .7 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

Z8. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 1 Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling) | 14 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
|  | 2 High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with NO diploma) | 86 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 9.9 |
|  | 3 High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate) | 260 | 25.6 | 25.6 | 35.5 |
|  | 4 Some college, no degree (includes some community college) | 195 | 19.3 | 19.3 | 54.8 |
|  | 5 Two year associate degree from a college or university | 95 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 64.2 |
|  | 6 Four year college or university degree/Bachelor's degree (e.g., $B S, B A, A B)$ | 194 | 19.1 | 19.1 | 83.3 |
|  | 7 Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree | 47 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 87.9 |
|  | 8 Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree | 123 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

EDUC. Created variable based on Z8


Z8A. How many semesters did you complete?

|  |  |  |  | Cumulative <br> Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | 1 Less than one semester | 30 |
|  | 3.0 | 15.5 | 15.5 |  |  |
|  | 2 One or more semesters | 165 | 16.3 | 84.5 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 195 | 19.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 819 | 80.7 |  |  |
| Total |  | 1014 | 100.0 |  |  |

EDUCATION. Created variable based on Z8 and Z8A

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 1 Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling) | 14 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
|  | 2 High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with NO diploma) | 86 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 9.9 |
|  | 3 High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate) | 290 | 28.6 | 28.6 | 38.5 |
|  | 4 Some college, no degree (includes some community college) | 165 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 54.8 |
|  | 5 Two year associate degree from a college or university | 95 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 64.2 |
|  | 6 Four year college or university degree/Bachelor's degree (e.g., $B S, B A, A B)$ | 194 | 19.1 | 19.1 | 83.3 |
|  | 7 Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree | 47 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 87.9 |
|  | 8 Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree | 123 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Z4. Currently, are you yourself employed full time, part time, or not at all?

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Full-time | 489 | 48.2 | 48.2 | 48.2 |
|  | 2 Part-time | 116 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 59.6 |
|  | 3 Not employed | 410 | 40.4 | 40.4 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

## Z5. Would you say you are...?

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 1 Retired | 213 | 21.0 | 52.0 | 52.0 |
|  | 2 A homemaker | 49 | 4.8 | 11.9 | 63.9 |
|  | 3 A student | 15 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 67.7 |
|  | 4 Temporarily unemployed | 42 | 4.1 | 10.2 | 77.9 |
|  | 5 Disabled/handicapped | 72 | 7.1 | 17.5 | 95.3 |
|  | 7 Other | 19 | 1.9 | 4.7 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 410 | 40.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 604 | 59.6 |  |  |
| Total |  | 1014 | 100.0 |  |  |

EMPLOY. Created variable based on Z4 and Z5

| Cumulative |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

Z9. What is your total annual household income from all sources, and before taxes?

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 7 | . 7 | . 7 | . 7 |
|  | 1 Less than \$15,000 | 119 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 12.4 |
|  | 2 \$15,000 to less than \$20,000 | 56 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 18.0 |
|  | 3 \$25,000 to less than \$30,000 | 52 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 23.1 |
|  | 4 \$30,000 to less than \$40,000 | 67 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 29.7 |
|  | 5 \$40,000 to less than \$50,000 | 97 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 39.4 |
|  | 6 \$50,000 to less than \$75,000 | 169 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 56.0 |
|  | 7 \$75,000 to less than \$100,000 | 153 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 71.1 |
|  | 8 \$100,000 and over | 246 | 24.2 | 24.2 | 95.3 |
|  | 9 \$20,000 to less than \$25,000 | 47 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Z9A. Could you say if your total annual household income falls into one of these
broader categories?

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | -1 Web Blank | 1 | . 1 | 13.8 | 13.8 |
|  | 2 \$50,000 to less than \$100,000 | 6 | . 6 | 86.2 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 7 | . 7 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1007 | 99.3 |  |  |
| Total |  | 1014 | 100.0 |  |  |

Z9B. Would that be:

|  |  |  |  | Cumulative <br> Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | $1 \$ 100,000$ to under $\$ 150,000$ | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent |  |
|  | $2 \$ 150,000$ to under $\$ 200,000$ | 125 | 12.3 | 50.7 | 50.7 |
|  | $3 \$ 200,000$ to under $\$ 250,000$ | 54 | 5.4 | 22.1 | 72.8 |
|  | $4 \$ 250,000$ or more | 32 | 3.2 | 13.1 | 86.0 |
| Total | 35 | 3.4 | 14.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 246 | 24.2 | 100.0 |  |
| Total |  | 768 | 75.8 |  |  |


|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 1 Less than \$15,000 (Z9=1) | 119 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.7 |
|  | 2 \$15,000 but less than \$20,000 $(Z 9=2)$ | 56 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 17.3 |
|  | 3 \$25,000 but less than $\$ 30,000$ $(Z 9=3)$ | 52 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 22.4 |
|  | $4 \$ 30,000$ but less than $\$ 40,000$ $(Z 9=4)$ | 67 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 29.0 |
|  | $5 \$ 40,000$ but less than $\$ 50,000$ $(Z 9=5)$ | 97 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 38.6 |
|  | $6 \$ 50,000$ but less than $\$ 75,000$ $(Z 9=6)$ | 169 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 55.3 |
|  | $7 \$ 75,000$ but less than $\$ 100,000(\mathrm{Z9}=7)$ | 153 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 70.4 |
|  | $10 \$ 50,000$ but less than <br> \$100,000 (Unspecified) (Z9a=2) | 6 | . 6 | . 6 | 71.0 |
|  | 12 \$100,000 to under \$150,000 $(\mathrm{Z9b}=1)$ | 125 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 83.3 |
|  | 13 \$150,000 to under \$200,000 (Z9b=2) | 54 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 88.7 |
|  | 14 \$200,000 to under \$250,000 $(Z 9 b=3)$ | 32 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 91.8 |
|  | $15 \$ 250,000$ or more (Z9b=4) | 35 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 95.2 |
|  | 17 \$20,000 but less than \$25,000 (Z9=9) | 47 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 99.9 |
|  | 99 Refused (Z9a=SKIPPED) | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

VOTER. Are you registered to vote at your present address, or not?

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 Yes | 799 | 78.8 | 78.8 |

## PHOMETYPE.

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 1 A mobile home | 38 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
|  | 2 A one-family house detached from any other house | 646 | 63.7 | 63.7 | 67.4 |
|  | 3 A one-family house attached to one or more houses | 87 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 76.0 |
|  | 4 A building with 2 apartments | 24 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 78.4 |
|  | 5 A building with 3 or more apartments | 195 | 19.3 | 19.3 | 97.6 |
|  | 6 Boat, RV (Recreational Vehicle), van, etc. | 2 | . 1 | . 1 | 97.8 |
|  | 7 Something else | 21 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 99.9 |
|  | 999 Don't know/Refused/Web Blank | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

POWNHOME.

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 1 Own | 655 | 64.6 | 64.6 | 64.6 |
|  | 2 Rented | 357 | 35.2 | 35.2 | 99.9 |
|  | 999 Don't know/Refused/Web <br> Blank | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

PMSTATUS.

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 1 Single, that is never married | 245 | 24.2 | 24.2 | 24.2 |
|  | 2 Single, living with a partner | 94 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 33.4 |
|  | 3 Married | 523 | 51.6 | 51.6 | 85.0 |
|  | 4 Separated | 18 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 86.8 |
|  | 5 Widowed | 31 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 89.9 |
|  | 6 Divorced | 101 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 99.9 |
|  | 999 Don't know/Refused/Web <br> Blank | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

PEMPLOY.

|  | PEMPLOY. |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Cumulative |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valid | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Percent |  |
|  | 1 Full Time | 484 | 47.8 | 47.8 | 47.8 |
|  | 2 Part Time | 143 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 61.8 |
| 3 Retired | 212 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 82.7 |  |
| 4 Homemaker | 45 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 87.2 |  |
| 5 Student | 16 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 88.7 |  |
| 6 Temporarily unemployed | 32 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 91.9 |  |
| 7 Disabled/Handicapped | 73 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 99.1 |  |
| 8 Other not employed | 9 | .9 | .9 | 100.0 |  |
| 999 Refused | 0 | .0 | .0 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

PTOTPER.

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 11 | 137 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
|  | 22 | 371 | 36.6 | 36.6 | 50.1 |
|  | 33 | 199 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 69.7 |
|  | 44 | 154 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 84.9 |
|  | 55 | 89 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 93.7 |
|  | 66 | 32 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 96.9 |
|  | 77 | 14 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 98.2 |
|  | 8 Eight or more | 15 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 99.7 |
|  | 999 Don't know/Refused/Web <br> Blank | 3 | . 3 | . 3 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

PADULTS.

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 11 | 173 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 17.1 |
|  | 22 | 541 | 53.4 | 53.4 | 70.5 |
|  | 33 | 187 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 89.0 |
|  | 44 | 74 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 96.2 |
|  | 55 | 27 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 98.9 |
|  | 66 | 5 | . 5 | . 5 | 99.4 |
|  | 77 | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 99.5 |
|  | 8 Eight or more | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 99.7 |
|  | 999 Don't know/Refused/Web <br> Blank | 3 | . 3 | . 3 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

PPARENT.

|  |  |  |  | Cumulative <br> Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | 26.3 |  |
|  | 1 Yes | 266 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 98.8 |
| 2 No | 736 | 72.6 | 72.6 | 100.0 |  |
|  | 999 Don't know/Refused/Web | 12 | 1.2 | 1.2 |  |
| Blank    <br>  Total 1014 100.0 |  |  |  |  |  |

PAGE1.

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 18 | 4 | . 4 | . 4 | . 4 |
|  | 19 | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | . 5 |
|  | 20 | 11 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
|  | 21 | 13 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.9 |
|  | 22 | 19 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 4.8 |
|  | 23 | 20 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 6.8 |
|  | 24 | 27 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 9.5 |
|  | 25 | 12 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 10.6 |
|  | 26 | 15 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 12.1 |
|  | 27 | 24 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 14.5 |
|  | 28 | 9 | . 9 | . 9 | 15.4 |
|  | 29 | 42 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 19.5 |
|  | 30 | 14 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 20.9 |
|  | 31 | 21 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 23.0 |
|  | 32 | 11 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 24.1 |
|  | 33 | 14 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 25.6 |
|  | 34 | 13 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 26.8 |
|  | 35 | 9 | . 9 | . 9 | 27.6 |
|  | 36 | 13 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 28.9 |
|  | 37 | 17 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 30.6 |
|  | 38 | 18 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 32.4 |
|  | 39 | 20 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 34.3 |
|  | 40 | 20 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 36.3 |
|  | 41 | 25 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 38.8 |
|  | 42 | 18 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 40.6 |
|  | 43 | 14 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 42.0 |


| 44 | 11 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 43.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 45 | 26 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 45.6 |
| 46 | 18 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 47.4 |
| 47 | 14 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 48.8 |
| 48 | 21 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 50.8 |
| 49 | 7 | . 6 | . 6 | 51.4 |
| 50 | 9 | . 9 | . 9 | 52.4 |
| 51 | 14 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 53.7 |
| 52 | 19 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 55.6 |
| 53 | 23 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 57.9 |
| 54 | 13 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 59.2 |
| 55 | 14 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 60.5 |
| 56 | 29 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 63.4 |
| 57 | 11 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 64.4 |
| 58 | 19 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 66.4 |
| 59 | 18 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 68.1 |
| 60 | 18 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 69.9 |
| 61 | 21 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 72.0 |
| 62 | 9 | . 9 | . 9 | 72.8 |
| 63 | 19 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 74.7 |
| 64 | 15 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 76.2 |
| 65 | 37 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 79.8 |
| 66 | 19 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 81.7 |
| 67 | 18 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 83.5 |
| 68 | 21 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 85.5 |
| 69 | 13 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 86.8 |
| 70 | 10 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 87.8 |
| 71 | 15 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 89.3 |
| 72 | 11 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 90.4 |
| 73 | 9 | . 9 | . 9 | 91.3 |
| 74 | 9 | . 9 | . 9 | 92.2 |
| 75 | 8 | . 8 | . 8 | 93.0 |
| 76 | 8 | . 8 | . 8 | 93.8 |
| 77 | 9 | . 9 | . 9 | 94.7 |
| 78 | 7 | . 7 | . 7 | 95.4 |
| 79 | 5 | . 5 | . 5 | 95.9 |
| 80 | 3 | . 3 | . 3 | 96.1 |

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| 81 | 3 | .3 | .3 | 96.4 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 82 | 4 | .4 | .4 | 96.9 |
| 83 | 5 | .5 | .5 | 97.4 |
| 85 | 3 | .3 | .3 | 97.6 |
| 88 | 0 | .0 | .0 | 97.7 |
| 99 | 23 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

PAGE2.

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 118-29 | 1 | . 1 | 6.0 | 6.0 |
|  | 2 30-49 | 5 | . 5 | 23.4 | 29.5 |
|  | 3 50-64 | 2 | . 2 | 7.4 | 36.9 |
|  | $465+$ | 4 | . 4 | 17.4 | 54.3 |
|  | 999 Don't know/Refused/Web <br> Blank | 11 | 1.1 | 45.7 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 23 | 2.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 991 | 97.7 |  |  |
| Total |  | 1014 | 100.0 |  |  |

PINCOME.

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 1 Less than \$15,000 | 112 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 |
|  | 2 \$15,000 but less than \$25,000 | 111 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 22.0 |
|  | 3 \$25,000 but less than \$30,000 | 47 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 26.7 |
|  | 4 \$30,000 but less than \$40,000 | 76 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 34.2 |
|  | $5 \$ 40,000$ but less than \$50,000 | 109 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 44.9 |
|  | 6 \$50,000 but less than \$75,000 | 163 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 61.0 |
|  | $7 \$ 75,000$ but less than $\$ 100,000$ | 138 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 74.7 |
|  | 8 \$100,000 and over (Unspecified) | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 74.9 |
|  | $10 \$ 50,000$ but less than \$100,000 (Unspecified) | 5 | . 5 | . 5 | 75.3 |
|  | 11 Over \$100,000 | 3 | . 3 | . 3 | 75.6 |
|  | 12 \$100,000 to less than $\$ 150,000$ | 128 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 88.3 |
|  | 13 \$150,000 to less than \$200,000 | 59 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 94.1 |
|  | 14 \$200,000 to less than \$250,000 | 30 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 97.1 |
|  | 15 \$250,000 or more | 28 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 99.9 |
|  | 999 Refused | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

PINCOME4WAY.

|  |  |  |  | Cumulative <br> Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | 45.0 |  |
|  | 1 Less than $\$ 50,000$ | 456 | 45.0 | 45.0 | 61.1 |
| $2 \$ 50,000$ to less than $\$ 75,000$ | 163 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 74.8 |  |
| $3 \$ 75,000$ to less than $\$ 100,000$ | 138 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 99.5 |  |
| $4 \$ 100,000$ and over | 251 | 24.7 | 24.7 | .5 | 100.0 |
| 999 Uncategorized | 5 | .5 | 100.0 |  |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 |  |  |  |

PETH.

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 White Non-Hispanic | 636 | 62.7 | 62.7 | 62.7 |
|  | 2 Black Non-Hispanic | 121 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 74.7 |
| 3 Hispanic | 161 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 90.5 |  |
| 4 Other | 84 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 98.9 |  |
| 999 Refused | 11 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

PPOLVIEW.

|  |  |  |  | Cumulative <br> Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | 12.5 |  |
|  | 2 Very conservative | 127 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 36.1 |
|  | 3 Somewhat conservative | 239 | 23.6 | 23.6 | 74.9 |
| 4 Somewhat liberal | 393 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 88.1 |  |
| 5 Very liberal | 134 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 99.4 |  |
| 999 Don't know/Refused/Web | 114 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Blank | 6 | .6 | .6 |  |  |
| Total |  | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

PREGVOTE.

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 1 Yes | 822 | 81.0 | 81.0 | 81.0 |
|  | 2 No | 192 | 19.0 | 19.0 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |


|  |  | PRELIGION. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Baptist | 121 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 11.9 |
|  | 2 Catholic, Roman Catholic | 192 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 30.8 |
|  | 5 Evangelical | 39 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 34.7 |
|  | 6 Jehovahs Witness | 23 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 37.0 |
|  | 7 Jewish/Judaism | 15 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 38.4 |
|  | 8 Lutheran | 31 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 41.4 |


|  | 10 Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints/LDS) | 10 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 42.4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 11 Muslim/Islamic | 4 | . 4 | . 4 | 42.8 |
|  | 12 Orthodox (Eastern, Greek, Russian, Armenian, etc) | 7 | . 7 | . 7 | 43.6 |
|  | 13 Pentecostal (Assemblies of God, Four-Square Gospel) | 6 | . 6 | . 6 | 44.1 |
|  | 14 Presbyterian | 12 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 45.3 |
|  | 15 Protestant | 25 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 47.7 |
|  | 16 Seventh-Day Adventist | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 47.9 |
|  | 19 Unitarian/Universalist | 3 | . 3 | . 3 | 48.1 |
|  | 20 Buddhist | 5 | . 4 | . 4 | 48.6 |
|  | 21 Hindu | 6 | . 6 | . 6 | 49.2 |
|  | 22 Christian (Just Christian) | 63 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 55.4 |
|  | 23 Non-denominational or Independent Church | 10 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 56.4 |
|  | 24 Episcopalian or Anglican | 8 | . 8 | . 8 | 57.2 |
|  | 25 Methodist | 19 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 59.1 |
|  | 26 Church of Christ, or Disciples of Christ (Christian Church) | 5 | . 5 | . 5 | 59.6 |
|  | 27 Church of God | 0 | . 0 | . 0 | 59.6 |
|  | 28 Congregational or United Church of Christ (UCC) | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 59.9 |
|  | 30 Reformed | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 60.1 |
|  | 990 Nothing in Particular | 243 | 24.0 | 24.0 | 84.1 |
|  | 995 Atheist | 34 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 87.4 |
|  | 996 Agnostic | 42 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 91.6 |
|  | 997 Other (please specify) | 83 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 99.8 |
|  | 999 Don't know/Refused/Web <br> Blank | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1013 | 99.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1 | . 1 |  |  |
| Total |  | 1014 | 100.0 |  |  |

PRELIGION_997_OTHER.

| Cumulative |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

PSTATE.

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 999 Don't know/Refused/Web | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | . 1 |
|  | Blank |  |  |  |  |
|  | AK AK | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | . 1 |
|  | AL AL | 17 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
|  | AR AR | 10 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.8 |
|  | AZ AZ | 34 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 6.1 |
|  | CA CA | 108 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 16.7 |


| COCO | 22 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 18.9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CT CT | 10 | . 9 | . 9 | 19.9 |
| DC DC | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 20.0 |
| DE DE | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 20.3 |
| FL FL | 59 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 26.1 |
| GA GA | 29 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 29.0 |
| HI HI | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 29.2 |
| IA IA | 5 | . 5 | . 5 | 29.8 |
| ID ID | 8 | . 8 | . 8 | 30.6 |
| IL IL | 32 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 33.7 |
| IN IN | 12 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 34.9 |
| KS KS | 10 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 35.9 |
| KY KY | 6 | . 6 | . 6 | 36.4 |
| LA LA | 14 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 37.9 |
| MA MA | 18 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 39.6 |
| MD MD | 11 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 40.7 |
| ME ME | 6 | . 6 | . 6 | 41.3 |
| MI MI | 35 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 44.7 |
| MN MN | 20 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 46.7 |
| MO MO | 15 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 48.2 |
| MS MS | 12 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 49.3 |
| MT MT | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 49.5 |
| NC NC | 28 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 52.2 |
| ND ND | 5 | . 5 | . 5 | 52.7 |
| NE NE | 9 | . 9 | . 9 | 53.6 |
| NH NH | 7 | . 7 | . 7 | 54.3 |
| NJ NJ | 22 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 56.4 |
| NM NM | 12 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 57.6 |
| NV NV | 7 | . 7 | . 7 | 58.3 |
| NY NY | 61 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 64.3 |
| OH OH | 40 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 68.3 |
| OK OK | 19 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 70.1 |
| OR OR | 11 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 71.2 |
| PA PA | 52 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 76.3 |
| RI RI | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 76.6 |
| SC SC | 18 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 78.4 |
| SD SD | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 78.5 |


| TN TN | 12 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 79.7 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| TX TX | 119 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 91.4 |
| UT UT | 10 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 92.5 |
| VA VA | 28 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 95.2 |
| VT VT | 7 | .7 | .7 | 95.9 |
| WA WA | 11 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 97.0 |
| WI WI | 23 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 99.2 |
| WV WV | 8 | .8 | .8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

PDMA.

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 500 | 3 | . 3 | . 3 | . 3 |
|  | 501 | 56 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.8 |
|  | 502 | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 6.0 |
|  | 503 | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 6.1 |
|  | 504 | 28 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 8.9 |
|  | 505 | 15 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 10.4 |
|  | 506 | 22 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 12.6 |
|  | 507 | 5 | . 5 | . 5 | 13.1 |
|  | 508 | 14 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 14.4 |
|  | 509 | 3 | . 3 | . 3 | 14.7 |
|  | 510 | 18 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 16.5 |
|  | 511 | 20 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 18.4 |
|  | 512 | 5 | . 5 | . 5 | 18.9 |
|  | 513 | 5 | . 5 | . 5 | 19.4 |
|  | 514 | 9 | . 9 | . 9 | 20.3 |
|  | 515 | 8 | . 8 | . 8 | 21.2 |
|  | 516 | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 21.2 |
|  | 517 | 6 | . 6 | . 6 | 21.8 |
|  | 518 | 4 | . 4 | . 4 | 22.3 |
|  | 519 | 3 | . 3 | . 3 | 22.6 |
|  | 520 | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 22.8 |
|  | 521 | 4 | . 4 | . 4 | 23.2 |
|  | 522 | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 23.3 |
|  | 523 | 7 | . 7 | . 7 | 24.0 |


| 524 | 15 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 25.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 525 | 5 | . 5 | . 5 | 26.0 |
| 527 | 3 | . 3 | . 3 | 26.4 |
| 528 | 12 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 27.6 |
| 529 | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 27.7 |
| 530 | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 27.7 |
| 531 | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 27.9 |
| 533 | 7 | . 7 | . 7 | 28.6 |
| 534 | 13 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 29.9 |
| 535 | 8 | . 8 | . 8 | 30.7 |
| 536 | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 30.9 |
| 537 | 3 | . 3 | . 3 | 31.2 |
| 538 | 8 | . 8 | . 8 | 32.1 |
| 539 | 11 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 33.2 |
| 540 | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 33.3 |
| 541 | 3 | . 3 | . 3 | 33.6 |
| 542 | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 33.8 |
| 543 | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 33.9 |
| 544 | 10 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 34.9 |
| 545 | 3 | . 3 | . 3 | 35.2 |
| 546 | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 35.4 |
| 547 | 4 | . 4 | . 4 | 35.7 |
| 548 | 4 | . 3 | . 3 | 36.1 |
| 549 | 0 | . 0 | . 0 | 36.1 |
| 550 | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 36.3 |
| 551 | 5 | . 5 | . 5 | 36.8 |
| 553 | 0 | . 0 | . 0 | 36.8 |
| 555 | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 37.1 |
| 556 | 4 | . 4 | . 4 | 37.5 |
| 557 | 3 | . 3 | . 3 | 37.8 |
| 560 | 8 | . 8 | . 8 | 38.5 |
| 561 | 4 | . 4 | . 4 | 38.9 |
| 563 | 5 | . 5 | . 5 | 39.4 |
| 564 | 7 | . 7 | . 7 | 40.1 |
| 565 | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 40.3 |
| 566 | 5 | . 5 | . 5 | 40.8 |
| 567 | 9 | . 9 | . 9 | 41.8 |

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| 569 | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 42.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 570 | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 42.1 |
| 571 | 5 | . 5 | . 5 | 42.6 |
| 573 | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 42.7 |
| 574 | 4 | . 4 | . 4 | 43.1 |
| 577 | 9 | . 9 | . 9 | 44.0 |
| 584 | 0 | . 0 | . 0 | 44.0 |
| 588 | 3 | . 2 | . 2 | 44.2 |
| 592 | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 44.5 |
| 600 | 3 | . 3 | . 3 | 44.8 |
| 602 | 20 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 46.8 |
| 603 | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 46.9 |
| 605 | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 47.1 |
| 606 | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 47.2 |
| 609 | 8 | . 8 | . 8 | 48.0 |
| 610 | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 48.2 |
| 611 | 0 | . 0 | . 0 | 48.2 |
| 612 | 10 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 49.2 |
| 613 | 18 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 51.0 |
| 616 | 4 | . 4 | . 4 | 51.4 |
| 617 | 7 | . 7 | . 7 | 52.1 |
| 618 | 34 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 55.4 |
| 622 | 3 | . 3 | . 3 | 55.7 |
| 623 | 32 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 58.9 |
| 624 | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 59.0 |
| 625 | 5 | . 5 | . 5 | 59.5 |
| 627 | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 59.6 |
| 630 | 7 | . 7 | . 7 | 60.3 |
| 631 | 0 | . 0 | . 0 | 60.3 |
| 632 | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 60.5 |
| 634 | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 60.7 |
| 635 | 9 | . 8 | . 8 | 61.6 |
| 636 | 3 | . 3 | . 3 | 61.9 |
| 637 | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 62.1 |
| 639 | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 62.2 |
| 640 | 5 | . 5 | . 5 | 62.6 |
| 641 | 15 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 64.1 |

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| 644 | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 64.3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 648 | 4 | . 4 | . 4 | 64.7 |
| 649 | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 64.9 |
| 650 | 13 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 66.2 |
| 651 | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 66.2 |
| 652 | 6 | . 6 | . 6 | 66.8 |
| 658 | 3 | . 3 | . 3 | 67.1 |
| 659 | 6 | . 6 | . 6 | 67.7 |
| 661 | 3 | . 3 | . 3 | 67.9 |
| 662 | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 68.0 |
| 669 | 6 | . 6 | . 6 | 68.6 |
| 670 | 3 | . 3 | . 3 | 68.9 |
| 671 | 4 | . 4 | . 4 | 69.3 |
| 675 | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 69.4 |
| 676 | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 69.5 |
| 678 | 8 | . 8 | . 8 | 70.3 |
| 679 | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 70.5 |
| 682 | 4 | . 4 | . 4 | 70.9 |
| 686 | 7 | . 7 | . 7 | 71.6 |
| 687 | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 71.7 |
| 691 | 5 | . 5 | . 5 | 72.2 |
| 693 | 6 | . 6 | . 6 | 72.8 |
| 698 | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 72.9 |
| 702 | 4 | . 4 | . 4 | 73.2 |
| 705 | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 73.4 |
| 709 | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 73.4 |
| 710 | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 73.5 |
| 716 | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 73.6 |
| 717 | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 73.8 |
| 718 | 4 | . 4 | . 4 | 74.2 |
| 722 | 4 | . 4 | . 4 | 74.6 |
| 724 | 5 | . 5 | . 5 | 75.1 |
| 725 | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 75.3 |
| 734 | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 75.4 |
| 743 | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 75.5 |
| 744 | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 75.7 |
| 749 | 5 | . 5 | . 5 | 76.2 |

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| 751 | 14 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 77.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 752 | 7 | . 7 | . 7 | 78.3 |
| 753 | 33 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 81.5 |
| 754 | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 81.6 |
| 757 | 5 | . 4 | . 4 | 82.1 |
| 758 | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 82.3 |
| 760 | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 82.5 |
| 764 | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 82.5 |
| 765 | 7 | . 7 | . 7 | 83.2 |
| 770 | 11 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 84.3 |
| 773 | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 84.4 |
| 789 | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 84.5 |
| 790 | 10 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 85.5 |
| 800 | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 85.6 |
| 801 | 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 85.8 |
| 802 | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 86.0 |
| 803 | 48 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 90.6 |
| 804 | 6 | . 6 | . 6 | 91.3 |
| 807 | 21 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 93.4 |
| 811 | 0 | . 0 | . 0 | 93.4 |
| 819 | 8 | . 8 | . 8 | 94.2 |
| 820 | 7 | . 7 | . 7 | 94.9 |
| 825 | 9 | . 9 | . 9 | 95.8 |
| 839 | 6 | . 6 | . 6 | 96.4 |
| 855 | 4 | . 4 | . 4 | 96.8 |
| 862 | 5 | . 4 | . 4 | 97.3 |
| 866 | 11 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 98.4 |
| 881 | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 98.5 |
| 999 | 16 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

PDIVISION.

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 New England | 50 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
|  | 2 Mid Atlantic | 135 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 18.2 |
|  | 3 East North Central | 141 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 32.1 |
| 4 West North Central | 67 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 38.7 |  |
| 5 South Atlantic | 185 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 57.0 |  |
| 6 East South Central | 46 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 61.6 |  |
| 7 West South Central | 162 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 77.5 |  |
| 8 Mountain | 95 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 86.9 |  |
| 9 Pacific | 132 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 99.9 |  |
| 999 Uncategorized | 1 | .1 | .1 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

PMETRO.

|  |  |  |  | Cumulative <br> Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | 1 Center City (Metro) | 386 |
|  | 2 Center City County (Metro) | 38.0 | 38.0 | 38.0 |  |
|  | 323 | 31.8 | 31.8 | 69.9 |  |
|  | 3 Suburban (Metro) | 143 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 84.0 |
| 5 Non-Metro | 147 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 98.5 |  |
| 999 Uncategorized | 16 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |

PINTFREQ.

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 1 Almost constantly | 469 | 46.3 | 47.1 | 47.1 |
|  | 2 Several times a day | 448 | 44.2 | 45.0 | 92.1 |
|  | 3 About once a day | 46 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 96.6 |
|  | 4 Several times a week | 28 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 99.5 |
|  | 5 Less often | 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 99.6 |
|  | 999 Don't know/Refused/Web Blank | 4 | . 4 | . 4 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 997 | 98.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 17 | 1.7 |  |  |
| Total |  | 1014 | 100.0 |  |  |

PAGEFINAL.

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | $118-29$ | 199 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 19.7 |
|  | $230-49$ | 329 | 32.5 | 32.5 | 52.1 |
| $350-64$ | 253 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 77.1 |  |
| $465+$ | 222 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 98.9 |  |
| 999 Refused | 11 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 100.0 |  |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

PEDUCATION.

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 11 Less than high school graduate | 99 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.8 |
|  | 22 High school graduate | 310 | 30.5 | 30.5 | 40.3 |
|  | 33 Some college | 239 | 23.6 | 23.6 | 63.9 |
|  | 44 Graduated college | 366 | 36.1 | 36.1 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |



PPOLPARTY_2022.

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 1 A Republican | 308 | 30.3 | 30.3 | 30.3 |
|  | 2 A Democrat | 296 | 29.2 | 29.2 | 59.5 |
|  | 3 An Independent | 227 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 81.9 |
|  | 996 Something else | 169 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 98.6 |
|  | 997 Something else | 11 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 99.6 |
|  | 999 Don't know/Refused/Web <br> Blank | 4 | . 4 | . 4 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

PPOLLEAN_2022.

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 1 Democratic party | 219 | 21.6 | 53.3 | 53.3 |
|  | 2 Republican party | 156 | 15.3 | 37.9 | 91.2 |
|  | 3 Refuse to lean | 32 | 3.1 | 7.7 | 99.0 |
|  | 999 Don't know/Refused/Web <br> Blank | 4 | . 4 | 1.0 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 410 | 40.5 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 604 | 59.5 |  |  |
| Total |  | 1014 | 100.0 |  |  |

PRACE.

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valid | 1 White Non-Hispanic | 636 | 62.7 | 62.7 | 62.7 |
|  | 2 Black Non-Hispanic | 121 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 74.7 |
|  | 3 White Hispanic | 91 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 83.6 |
|  | 4 Black Hispanic | 0 | . 0 | . 0 | 83.7 |
|  | 5 Unspecified Hispanic | 70 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 90.5 |
|  | 6 Asian/Chinese/Japanese | 59 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 96.3 |
|  | 7 Native Am/Am Indian/Alaska Native | 3 | . 3 | . 3 | 96.6 |
|  | 8 Native Hawaiian and other <br> Pacific Islander | 5 | . 5 | . 5 | 97.1 |
|  | 9 Other Race | 4 | . 4 | . 4 | 97.5 |
|  | 10 Mixed | 14 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 98.9 |
|  | 999 Refused | 11 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 100.0 |
|  | Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

PREGION.

|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Valid | 1 North East | 185 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 |
|  | 2 North Central | 208 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 38.7 |
| 3 South | 393 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 77.5 |  |
| 4 West | 227 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 99.9 |  |
| 999 Uncategorized | 1 | .1 | .1 | 100.0 |  |
| Total | 1014 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |  |


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ The SSRS Opinion Panel is a multi-mode panel. Internet households participate via web, while all non-Internet households (including those who have Internet but are unwilling to take surveys online) can participate via phone.

[^1]:    ${ }^{2}$ The mean length of the survey was 14 minutes and the modal length was 10 minutes.

[^2]:    ${ }^{3}$ The $\mathrm{N}=4$ cases were removed due failing at least one of the three quality-control measures that were embedded into the survey.
    ${ }^{4}$ Excludes cases removed for quality-control reasons.
    ${ }^{5}$ Product of the SSRS Opinion Panel recruitment rate(s) and the CSAF survey completion rate(s) across sample-sources.

[^3]:    ${ }^{6}$ Buskirk, T. D., \& Best, J. (2012). Venn Diagrams, Probability 101 and Sampling Weights Computed for Dual Frame Telephone RDD Designs. Journal of Statistics and Mathematics, 15, 3696-3710.

[^4]:    ${ }^{7}$ To handle missing data among some of the self-reported demographic variables we employ a technique called hot decking. Hot deck imputation replaces the missing values of a respondent randomly with another similar respondent without missing data. These are further determined by variables predictive of non-response that are present in the entire file. We use an SPSS macro detailed in 'Goodbye, Listwise Deletion: Presenting Hot Deck Imputation as an Easy and Effective Tool for Handing Missing Data' (Myers, 2011).
    ${ }^{8}$ https://community.ibm.com/HigherLogic/System/DownloadDocumentFile.ashx?DocumentFileKey=17fd2f0b-7555-6ccd-c00c5388b082161b\&forceDialog=0
    ${ }^{9}$ https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps.html
    ${ }^{10}$ https://www.census.gov/topics/research/guidance/planning-databases/2021.html
    ${ }^{11}$ Civically engaged respondents are defined as those who have volunteered in the past 12 months or who talk to their neighbors daily. https://www.census.gov/data/datasets/time-series/demo/cps/cps-supp cps-repwgt/cps-volunteer.html

[^5]:    ${ }^{12}$ https://www.pewresearch.org/methods/fact-sheet/national-public-opinion-reference-survey-npors/ - May 23 to Sept 6, 2022.
    ${ }^{13}$ https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/popest/2020s-national-detail.html
    ${ }^{14}$ Kish, L. (1992). Weighting for Unequal Pi. Journal of Official Statistics, Vol. 8, No.2, 1992, pp. 183-200.

